

HUMBOLDT STATE SENIOR EDITION

Humboldt Lumberjack

HUMBOLDT STATE COLLEGE in the REDWOOD EMPIRE

ARCATA, CALIFORNIA, Wednesday, May 23, 1945

ROUSSEAU HEADS STUDENT BODY FOR '45-'46

Roy Bohler To Fill Coaching Vacancy At Humboldt State

Coach Roy Bohler has been selected to fill the place left vacant at Humboldt State College by the resignation of Marty Mathieson, assistant professor of physical education.

Bohler comes from a family of prominent coaches and has a long record of experience beginning with three years at Willamette University and including service at Washington State, Beloit College, Punahou Schools in Hawaii, Piedmont High School and Chico State College. For the past year he has been on leave from Chico State teaching at Redding high school due to the decrease in enrollment of men at Chico State. When the enrollment does go up he will return to Chico State.

Bohler received his bachelor's degree at Washington State College and his Master of Art at USC where he held a teaching fellowship.

He comes highly recommended for his work in physical education as a coach and a man who exerts a fine influence upon young men.

Mathieson will be a member of the Fremont high school faculty at Sunnyvale when the fall semester starts. He will remain at HSC for the Summer Session.

Your Datebook

May 24—President's Tea for Seniors.
May 25—Individual Sports Day.
May 25—W.A.A. Swimming Party and Picnic.
May 26—Senior Women's Annual Party.
May 30—Memorial Day.
June 1—Finals Begin.
June 2—Finals.
June 3—Baccalaureate.
June 4—Finals.
June 5—End of Finals.
June 7—Senior Banquet and Ball.
June 8—Commencement.
June 18—Summer Session Begins.

Don Falk Receives Army Promotion

Donald Falk, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Falk of Eureka, has recently been promoted from staff sergeant to second lieutenant. Lt. Falk is serving with the provost marshal in the Oise section in France.

His promotion was received for his service record, enrollment at officers' school not being necessary.

Lieut. Falk is a graduate of Eureka High School and Humboldt State College and was enrolled at Hastings Law School prior to entering the service.

Summer Session June 18--July 27

Summer Session at Humboldt State College will be from June 18 until July 27 this year. Registration will be held on the 18th of June and instruction will begin on June 19. Workshop in Elementary Education will be held from June 18 until July 13.

Miss Anita M. Peterson will return again this year from Haquiam, Washington, to instruct in the field of biological science. Her enthusiasm, her wide interests and skills carry high promise for an interesting and profitable summer for her students. Her Master's Degree in zoology was granted by the University of Washington.

During the Workshop session, Humboldt will have several visiting instructors. Mrs. Persis Cowan will be the demonstration teacher for the upper grades. She has been director of rural education in Ventura county, and later Curriculum Coordinator for Los Angeles County. At present, she is supervisor in the city of San Mateo.

William Cowan, has served as teacher and principal in Burlingame, curriculum coordinator of Los Angeles County, and member of the summer session staff at the University of Utah. He is at present working toward his doctor's degree at Stanford University. His field of specialization will be the social studies.

Mrs. J. Maria Pierce will have charge of specialized work in music. Mrs. Pierce comes from Pasadena where she has served as supervisor of music and also as an elementary school principal. She easily infects a group with her enthusiasm and with the joy she finds in music.

Dr. Kenneth P. Bailey comes to Humboldt from Oceanside Junior College where he serves as chairman of the Social Science Department, and director of Guidance. He is the holder of three degrees granted by the University of California at Los Angeles. He is the author of books and articles upon historical subjects.

Under the genial leadership of "Marty" Mathieson, summer school recreational activities achieve a high enjoyment quotient despite the restrictions upon travel and other war-time limitations.

The weekly meetings in the college court bring the entire student body together for luncheon followed by a special program of interest to all. These get-togethers promote the informal friendliness which characterizes a summer at Humboldt.

F. Oldridge Heads Associated Women

Heading the Associated Women Students of Humboldt State next year will be Frances Oldridge of Eureka. Miss Oldridge is a junior student at HSC and is working for her General Elementary Credentials. She is a graduate of Del Norte High School.

Also elected to fill AWS offices were: Mary Dolf, secretary; Margaret Wurche, treasurer; Katherine Miller, corresponding secretary; Libby Gabriel, program chairman; Leah Loquet, publicity chairman.

Students Hold Forum On Vital Question

Since the ballot has taken several weeks ago about the thoughts of students on the subject of admitting Japanese-American students to our schools and colleges many students have expressed the desire for an open forum to be held on the subject. Thursday, May 17, the forum was held in the College Auditorium with President Arthur Gist acting as moderator.

While no definite conclusion was reached on the subject the general trend of thought seemed to be that while college students would be friendly to any loyal Japanese-American students, members of the community might not be and they are the ones who need to be educated to the idea.

Baccalaureate To Be Held June 3

Baccalaureate services will be held Sunday, June 3, in the inner court, it was announced this week by Hilda Biasca, senior class president.

Rev. Dodds Bunch will deliver the sermon and the Humboldt State College A Cappella Choir will sing.

Stoner Resigns

With much regret on the part of students and faculty the resignation of Miss Muriel Stoner from the Home Economics Department was accepted this week. Miss Stoner has accepted a position in the Home Economics Department at Mills College from which she graduated.

In her year at HSC Miss Stoner has become very popular with both students and faculty and has added much to social activities at Nelson Hall and at Humboldt State. She has also made a very swell House Mother at Nelson Hall.

Rousseau Succeeds Kay Swap As Student Body Prexy

Marshall Rousseau, junior student at Humboldt State College was elected student body president for the coming year of 1945-46. He succeeds Miss Kay Swap who has served during the past year.

Rousseau, son of Mrs. Marian Rousseau of Kneeland is majoring in biological science. He was attending Humboldt two and a half years ago when he left to go into the forestry service. He returned this year to complete the work for his degree. While at Humboldt he has been very active in sports, receiving letters in football and track.

He attended Arcata High School where he was also active in sports. He is a resident at Nelson Hall.

Other student officers elected were: Lois Sherman, vice-president; Helen Millios, secretary; Anna Babler, treasurer. Elected on the Board of Control were Melba Jo Turner, Marilyn Henry, Barbara Reynolds, Kenny Liscom and Francis Smigle.

Dr. Balabanis Receives Honor

It was announced this week that Dr. Homer P. Balabanis, professor of Economics at Humboldt State and head of the Social Science Department has been invited to membership in the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

President of the Academy is Dr. E. M. Patterson, professor of Economics at the University of Pennsylvania. The Academy was organized more than fifty years ago, for the purpose of providing a forum for the discussion of political, social and economic problems. Today, the magnitude of these problems, confronting both our own country and the rest of the world, requires the attention and cooperation of our entire citizenry. The Academy believes that intelligent and thoughtful people can satisfactorily meet these issues, but only through open and frank discussion. Problems to be solved must first be understood, and to be understood, their many aspects must be considered and all arguments carefully weighed. The symposium method carried out by the Academy through its meetings and through its regular publication, THE ANNALS, provides this opportunity.

Senior Day Held Tuesday, May 22

Tuesday, May 22, was Senior Day at Humboldt State. During the morning they presented an assembly entitled "A Senior's Impression of College Life." They took the rest of the day

Students Urged To Attend Graduating Exercises

This week Mrs. Myrtle McKittrick, registrar, issued an announcement urging all students to attend the Commencement exercises on June 8 in the College Auditorium.

She said, "Because Commencement comes several days after finals and many of the students have already gone home, many students never attend a Commencement until they graduate. This is really one of the highlights of the year and should be thought of as such. At this time many scholastic honors and awards are announced beside the very interesting programs that are prepared."

Senior Women To Be Honored May 26

Senior women received intriguing invitations to a Plenary Conference to be held Saturday night, May 26, at the Little Apartments and sponsored by the Faculty Women's Club.

The Senior Women's Party is always one of the most novel affairs of the year and details are always a secret until the party is over.

About Student Government

By KAY SWAP

With a struggle going on at present between democracies and dictatorships, early training in democratic government becomes increasingly important.

Humboldt provides this training in its student government, guided by Dr. H. P. Balabanis, giving the student a trial before venturing into the unknown terrors of civilian life. This training plays an important part in fitting the college student for his role as an American citizen.

The executive council, elected by the students, controls the HSC purse strings and keeps a finger on rising debts.

When the Board of Control says "Watch that Bub!" Bub watches, for it is the Board of Control that makes and enforces rules of conduct for Humboldt students. Affiliated with the Executive Council, the Board of Control has supreme authority on all student problems.

off and held a picnic and swimming part at Mad River.

Humboldt Lumberjack

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The Humboldt Lumberjack strives at all times to serve the best interests of Humboldt State College, without favoritism or partiality to any group or individual within or outside of the college.

Editorials express only the views of the writer, and not necessarily those of the editor, the Associated Students or the College Administration.

Editorial

Another year at Humboldt is almost over and of course, it's spring and the time that all good students get sentimental and I'm no different than anyone else—except that you feel different when it's the last time you'll be leaving it. Students at HSC feel a great loss at leaving because of the magnitude of the friendly spirit which prevails here. One never need to have fear of entering here and not receiving a hearty welcome. While some people may come up with the answer that it's such a small school—well, it is small, especially now during the war—but that makes it all the friendlier. You know everyone in school—if not by name at least to speak to.

One of the outstanding features that I have found at Humboldt is the remarkable spirit of cooperation and friendliness between all the members of the faculty and members of the student body. Every faculty member here is your friend and acts like it and expects you to act like it too. All our students activities are supported completely by the faculty and they are always in attendance because they feel that its something they can't afford to miss.

I've enjoyed being editor of your Lumberjack this year and I hope that it will continue to grow and become bigger and better as time goes on. While the going has been terribly rough at times somehow we've managed to keep it afloat and it has become one of the real links between college life here at Humboldt and life in the Armed Services for our men who hope to return to HSC soon. Our biggest job has been to keep the L.J.'s mailed to them and from the letters we've received we know that it means a lot to them to have received them. As one fellow said, "I was so glad to see that paper that I sat right down

and read every single line of it—even the ads."

Orchids and all that to the faculty for their show which they put on last Friday morning at 8 o'clock. "See yourselves as others see you" I heard someone say at the show—and wasn't it the truth! Those imitations were too real to be comfortable! But it was really swell and measured up very nicely to all the former shows put on.

All credit goes to Doc Lanphere for sticking by the faculty while all other faculty members let him down—that's right—ONLY Doc Lanphere showed up Friday afternoon for the Faculty-Student softball game. All are not in the same boat however, since the game was said to be postponed and Mr. Arnold and a few others went home. But those members of the faculty who threw back the challenge when Miss Swap announced the postponement after lunch and who were readily taken up by students present—well, we have nothing printable to say for them. At 2:30 the student team rolled out on the field to await the arrival of the faculty—ONLY Doc came down ready to take on all of us. What's the matter with you other faculty members? Were you skeered???

—A. B.

Students Meet County Officers

During their semester of teaching at the College Elementary School, the education students become acquainted with county supervisors, county librarian, county health nurse, and the child welfare and attendance officer.

The county supervisors always welcome the opportunity to take students into the field to visit schools and to inform them of the numerous opportunities. The student soon learns that the county office has a ready supply of audio-visual aid materials which are invaluable to the classroom. The county librarians are good friends of the students and always try to furnish the appropriate books for their children. Thus it is that by the end of his training the education student has already met many of his future co-workers and knows and appreciates the value of their services.

FUN IN SCHOOL ART

School art work is fun if one keeps it creative. One can experience the things children like to do: make a frieze of some familiar scene. Printing with blocks made from potatoes or linoleum, finger-painting, clay modeling, soap carving, drawing, and lettering for children and teacher, these are some of the things learned in the college art courses which are taken by students who intend to teach.

Sgt. Allen Hill Missing In Action

Word has been received that Staff Sergeant Allen Hill, crew member of a B-29 bomber, has been missing in action since April 16, following a night raid over the Japanese mainland.

Sgt. Hill was a student at Humboldt State when he left here for his aviation training in March 1943 and has been stationed in the South Pacific for a number of months receiving a promotion recently to his present rating.

He was a member of the crew which made the first emergency landing on Iwo Jima, before the airfields was completely ready for use.

A. Babler New WAA President

Annie Babler was elected president of the Women's Athletic Association for the coming year at the election held May 16 at the College Social Unit. Annie will be a Junior student working for an A.B. degree in Liberal arts. She attended Arcata High School and has been very active in sports there and at Humboldt State.

Other officers of the W.A.A. are: Esther Silva, vice-president; Carol Ann Hull, secretary; Sissy Thompson, treasurer; Marcille Garland, Manager of Sports; Audrey Fisher, point chairman.

Students Attend State Meetings

All education students are invited to become members of the California Student Teachers Association. Each semester an education student is elected to attend the state meeting of the C. S. T. A. which is usually held in San Francisco or Los Angeles. Frequently a Humboldt student is elected to a state office in the C. S. T. A.

State specialists visit the campus and give graphic talks to the education students on health, nutrition, and the hard of hearing child, topics which have now become vital to the prospective teacher because he realizes their significance for the welfare of children.

Education students are always invited to attend the annual county institute where their professional horizon is broadened through speakers in the field of education. Here students meet administrators and teachers in the field and obtain first-hand information.

Teachers-To-Be Study Children

Several of the education classes at Humboldt are held at the College Elementary School where the student sees the words of his education text book come to life as he watches the children in the classroom, at lunch, in program, in the library, and on the playground.

In the first semester of his freshman year the education student is given credit for taking a course called 'orientation,' the purpose of which is to give the student an opportunity to see children in all phases of school life in order to determine whether or not the college student really wants to follow a teaching course and career.

In another course, called "Child Growth and Development," the education student spends considerable time studying a particular child, attempting to find out why he acts as he does and



GYM GOSSIP
A SURPRISED lady, our Dean Hadley was, when she found herself in the Social Unit Monday night—surrounded by all W.A.A. members. How she got there is Sis and Sal's Inc. story!! Though it was a Farewell Party and gift was bestowed upon the Dean, the party's theme was one of laughter and gaiety. However, all were thinking of the coming year without a certain P. E. instructor, a certain Dean a certain dependable backer-upper, a certain efficient W.A.A. advisor, a certain peppy, enthusiastic, morale raising faculty member, one with lots of valuable COMMON SENSE.

This Friday will be the scene of much physical activity for some of the Sport gals. The best part of Individual Sport Day is being excused from classes to actually play badminton or tennis and shoot in archery. The inter-class competition should be keen.

Don't forget the swimming party on Friday afternoon for all girls!! Be on time for your ride or pedal your bike to the regular W.A.A. swimming hole at Mad River—just across from the first bridge going to Blue Lake. Food menu consists of hot dogs and buns, potato salad, donuts and coffee. If Mother Nature lets fall her tears the party will be held in the Social Unit.

All the pats on the back go to Lucille Nordquist for being a super-duper active W.A.A. president. You were really on the ball, Lucy. What with her and the board and Mrs. Hadley, the W.A.A. has added constructively to its constitution, held more activities, and has set a higher goal for coming years. Best of luck to the new board and hopes that they can measure up.

Library Offers Part-Time Work

There are opportunities for students to work part time in both the college and elementary school libraries. This is a pleasant way to pay part of one's college expenses and to obtain vocational experience. It offers a background for students interested in library work as a profession.

It gives any student an understanding of the workings of a library that will make his reference work easier and will help him if he goes to another school for graduate work.

how would a good teacher handle such a child.

In other education courses the students go right into the classroom and teach lessons to small groups of children. In this way the student gradually becomes accustomed to groups of children and knows what to expect in the classroom.

H. J. Stuart Is Now Major

Herbert J. Stuart, former Professor of Prosthetics on the dental faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons and San Francisco dentist, has been promoted to the rank of Major in the U. S. Army in the China Theater, it was announced recently.

Major Stuart attended Humboldt State College before entering the College of Physicians and Surgeons. He is now Station Dental Officer at China Theater Headquarters where he has been stationed since December, 1944, but he is a China veteran, having served in that area since September, 1943.

For the greater part of the time that Major Stuart has been in China, he has taken an important part in the training program set up by the United States to improve standards of medical treatment in the Chinese Army. Owing to the lack of dentists in Chinese military service, the burden of proper dental care falls entirely on the doctors, and during this period, Major Stuart conducted classes in oral surgery and other dental subjects for Chinese doctors to enable them to give necessary dental treatment in the field.

Sports Continue During War Time

The student body conducts a full program of men's intercollegiate athletics, under the direction of the director of athletics. Football, basketball, baseball, track, and tennis, on both a varsity and junior varsity level, are carried. Football has been dropped for the past two years, but plans are being made to resume the gridiron sport this fall. Basketball and baseball have been carried on during the duration, with the varsity and junior varsity basketball teams playing a total of seventy games during the past season.

Humboldt State College is now a member of the Far Western Conference. Competition is scheduled both in and outside of the conference with colleges and amateur athletic organizations in California and Oregon. A large number of the men students participate in the intercollegiate competition of the college, for the coaching staff is especially interested in developing capable performers out of individuals with little or no athletic experience.

The Department of Physical Education requires all men participating in intercollegiate athletics and intramural sports to pass a health examination each season.

KNITTING TAUGHT IN ART 8

Should you wish to knit a sweater, mittens, anklets, socks, or a beanie, there's a chance to learn to knit and crochet. The Red Cross needs knitters today. Knitting Craft (Art 8) is given each term.

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War Emphasizes Need of History

The present world situation indicates the practical advantages to be gained from a study of history.

The courses in history offered at Humboldt State are designed to meet a variety of needs. For the general student, the course in the History of Western Civilization furnishes a background of topics essential to an understanding of the present civilizations. Emphasis is placed on causes and effects, and on basic factors such as the influences of nationalism in the development of modern civilization.

For the prospective teacher, a general background of history is essential. Elementary school courses of study nowadays are generally built around a social-science core. Those who enroll in the teacher-training curriculum at Humboldt State are required to include a general course in World History.

Often college students desire that their background in the history of the United States be strengthened. For this reason, among others, a general survey course in the history of the United States is offered. For students wishing to use history as an upper-division major or minor, a variety of more advanced courses is offered. These courses (not all of which are given each year) are designed to attract because of their timeliness: Recent European History, with emphasis on the period since 1870; History of Russia; History of the Foreign Relations of the United States; History of American Relations in the Pacific Area; History of the Pacific Coast.

Geography Held Essential Study

At Humboldt the study of geography is recognized as being an essential part of the social science program. The related fields of history, economics, political science and sociology are enriched by the consideration of such topics as weather, climate, natural vegetation, soils, land forms, water resources, the seas and their coasts, and minerals.

Emphasis is placed on the study of man in relation to his environment. Prospective teachers must include the course in Human Geography in their course of study.

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Why Study Foreign Languages? Are you majoring in science, history, English? Do you hope to be a doctor, a librarian, a radio announcer?

Do you know that the demand for high school language teachers is expected to increase? That California needs elementary teachers with a knowledge of Spanish? That bilingual secretaries are at a premium?

Would you like to become a foreign newspaper correspondent? A translator for a government agency or a large corporation? Are you attracted to one of the branches of the American Foreign Service?

Have you considered the opportunities that will result from the post-war expansion of international airways and international trade?

These are a few of the many fields in which foreign language has vocational value.

Do not overlook the cultural value of language study, the pleasure it gives you, the thrill of reading foreign literature, understanding foreign broadcasts, talking with foreigners in their language.

Are you preparing for adventure in the air-age? Travel will be swift and—they assure us—inexpensive! In a foreign country, even a limited knowledge of the language greatly increases your enjoyment—and your contribution to international understanding.

The airplane and radio have obliterated geographical barriers. The world, as Anthony said, "is now one large city." Let's remove some language barriers!

'Math' Students Are Making Good

Students with a proper background in algebra and geometry who have taken their basic mathematics at Humboldt have in general made good after transferring to other colleges.

Donald Malone ranked highest in his class in aeronautics at the C.A.C. school at Fresno. Guy Keith, Merrit Neale, and Jimmy Roscoe were the three highest in a class of more than forty in engineering when they transferred to the University of Oklahoma in the Navy V-12 training program. Other former Humboldt State students have become instructors in schools conducted in the armed forces, where basic mathematical training is important.

Many students have been classed in the top fourth of their classes in other institutions after getting their basic mathematics at Humboldt.

Phonetics Helps In Pronunciation

Does your neighbor look down his nose when you pronounce "route" to rhyme with "trout"? Do your parents say "rash-un" while you insist upon "ray-shun"? Is only one out of each pair of these pronunciations acceptable, or are they all equally good?

A study of acceptable usage in pronunciation is only one of the phases of the course in Phonetics given in the Humboldt College English department. Defined as "the science of speech sounds," Phonetics takes up the physical formation of sounds; it teaches the International Phonetic Alphabet for representing sounds; it shows why words have changed and are still changing both in form and sound. It examines English spelling; why some words are spelled "phonetically" and why others make foreigners despair of ever learning English.

Phonetics is also a requirement for those specializing in the field of speech correction.

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Basic Courses Given in 'Math'

The department of mathematics at Humboldt has followed the recommendations of the War Board Commission in giving basic courses. A course in Spherical Trigonometry and Navigation was the only new course added in satisfying requirements set up by the various defense commissions.

The sequence of mathematics courses as applied to engineering at Humboldt is the same as at most standard colleges: intermediate algebra (the equivalent of second-year high school algebra); plane trigonometry; analytic geometry; differential calculus; integral calculus and infinite series.

Other courses not following this sequence are: a year-course in civil engineering, requiring knowledge of plane geometry and mechanical drawing; mathematical statistics; college algebra; mathematics of finance and business; a review course in arithmetic for teachers, the need for which is determined by a test.

Major in English Given At College

A total of twenty-four upper-division units in English—the amount necessary for an English major in any college—is offered at Humboldt over each two-year period. That means that students who spend four years at Humboldt and specialize in English can obtain an A.B. in Liberal Arts with a major in English.

Students who wish to spend two years at Humboldt and then transfer to the University of California to major in English will take English 1A and 1B in the freshman year at Humboldt and the Survey of English Literature their sophomore year here. These are the same courses they would take at the university.

A minimum of six units in English is required in most degree courses at Humboldt. English 1A and 1B, three units each, satisfy this requirement. The same courses also meet the university minimum requirement of six units of English for liberal arts students.

MANY ART COURSES

A minor in art is offered at Humboldt College. This minor in the lower division includes Art Orientation (two units) Crafts (three units), and one additional elective unit from lower division courses. The upper division includes Lettering (three units) and three more elective units chosen from upper division courses. Sixteen different art courses were listed in the catalog for 1944-45.

Many Courses In Industrial 'Ed'

Humboldt State offers many courses in industrial education.

Pottery has long been a favorite. The whole process, from throwing on the potter's wheel to firing and glazing is interesting.

Mechanical and Architectural Drafting meets the demands of engineering students majoring in mechanical lines; it also helps those interested in designing their own homes.

Stone Polishing, Plastics, and Metal Arts offer an opportunity for the hobby lover and also train him in the field of occupational therapy.

Crafts in the Elementary Schools aids the future teacher and also gives additional training for occupational therapists.

In Pattern-Making and the Theory of Foundry Practice, the student is trained in the basic principles of these trades. Patterns are made and casting cast in aluminum and other soft materials. Light machines and household equipment are also made. Hot-cakes griddles and frying pans are particularly popular.

In Machine Shop Practice, given in cooperation with Eureka Senior High School, thorough training in the fundamentals of machine-shop practice is given.

Advanced courses in woodwork designed for those interested in teaching or in problems of advanced construction are given, along with courses in Carpentry, and Industrial Arts Design.

A course for teachers majoring in industrial education is offered. It covers the field of shop management and methods in the teaching of industrial subject.

Recreation Held In Class Sports

To promote recreation and physical development, the Department of Physical Education conducts a program of intramural sports.

Among the women, class teams are organized in field hockey, volleyball, basketball, and softball, and play through a tournament in the course of the semester. During the spring semester the women hold Individual Sports Day, which consists of final matches in tennis, archery, badminton, and golf, after a series of elimination matches preliminary to this event. The Women's Athletic Association, in conjunction with the Department of Physical Education, sponsors a Play Day at the college for the girls in all the high schools in Mendocino, Humboldt, and Del Norte counties.

For the men, intramural competition is organized in six-man football, basketball, volleyball, tennis, badminton, and golf. The Department of Physical Education sponsors the Humboldt State College Servicemen's League in basketball, which has proven very popular for the past two years. Humboldt State College is also represented in this league.

CRAFTS FOR SKILLED FINGERS

Want to make something? Do your fingers get nervous waiting for your mind to absorb the contents of that closely written page? If so create something with leather: purse, keyring, or bill-fold. Or weave a basket or serving tray with reeds. Bookbinding problems for various needs; block-printing cards, invitations, and program; stenciling on dresses or luncheon sets—these are some of the things done in Crafts (Art 6).

BUY WAR BONDS

Business Offers Future Careers

After the war, specialized training will be the passport to individual success in business. One should not hurry from high school to accept a job—any job—without this specialized training.

The State Department of Education says that there has been a continuous increase in the numbers of workers in office occupations the past thirty years. It is estimated that thirty-four per cent of all gainful workers in California will be employed in distributive occupations after the war, and twenty-nine per cent in the service occupations.

To meet the distributive and service occupational needs, skill in shorthand, English, spelling, typing, and secretarial arithmetic is carried to higher levels at Humboldt College through selected drills. Students also have the opportunity of letting the college Secretarial Science, Salesmanship, and Public Speaking classes help them build marketable personalities through specialized training.

Human Behavior Psychology Aim

General psychology is a required course for all education students, but is open to any registered student regardless of his particular course. The course aims to meet the needs and interests of its various class members.

The general purpose of psychology is that of developing an understanding of the "why" of human behavior. Why does man behave as he does? Psychology tries to answer such questions as: "Why do we differ from one another in appearance, behavior, attitudes, and beliefs?" Psychology attempts to develop attitudes of understanding and appreciation of all individuals regardless of race, creed, or religion. Psychology includes the study of personality.

All-School Show HSC Feature

A feature at Humboldt State during normal times is the "student show," under the guidance of the college drama faculty.

This is a variety show, entirely written and produced by the students themselves. It offers many opportunities in original writing and ideas, in music, dancing, acting, organization, art, and stage design.

Since it is literally an all-school production, new students soon learn to know their fellow students and the faculty well through participation in this activity.

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If you are interested in entering upon a career in which you will be assured of a position by the time you have completed your training, a teacher - education course is your answer! Because so many of our school personnel have gone into the armed services and have found new interests which will prevent them from returning to the field of education, there is and will continue to be a great demand for teachers.

The minimum salary for teachers in California is now \$1,800. With the same amount of training no other position offers the salary, security, and prestige that goes with the teaching profession.

A teacher-education course leading to the general elementary credential not only provides one with the necessary training to go into the field of teaching in the elementary schools of California, but is excellent background for other positions in education. Possibly you would like to become a school superintendent, principal, supervisor, child welfare and attendance officer or visiting teacher?

Humboldt State offers curricula leading to the Kindergarten-Primary Credential, the General Elementary Credential, the special Secondary Credential in Physical Education, and the Elementary School Supervision Credential.

Mrs. McKittrick, registrar at Humboldt State, will give details of any course that interests you.

Girls Learn How To Make Clothes

Are you interested in your personal appearance, in what to wear and when to wear it, and even in how to make the things you wear? If so, the clothing and textile classes of the Home Economics Departments will interest you.

The purpose of the first semester of the class in clothing is to develop correct techniques in the construction of simple garments. The second semester emphasizes the selection of clothes in respect to personality, figure types, individual coloring and per-

Diversified Activity Program At College Elementary School

When going to school means doing live wide awake interesting things, it provides opportunities for good fun and enrichment for children and teachers alike. C. E. S. staff keeps this fact in mind when planning the school activities. Visitors are welcome.

You may see one group of children absorbed in reading recipe books or figuring up food costs in their initial plans for a Mexican luncheon. Or if you arrive a few hours before the lunch is served, there may be a freckle-faced boy, his eyes filling with tears as he persists in finishing his task of peeling and chopping onions for tomato pie.

A second grade may be out in the garden plot on their knees studying their rulers because knowledge of inches, feet, and

yards is vital. They are planning a garden.

Just before Christmas there may be children of all ages decorating a tall evergreen tree by the library fireplace. Later the entire C. E. S. children and staff may gather informally around the Christmas tree to sing carols.

Every Friday at one o'clock fourteen-year-old boys who have donned large white aprons may be seen mixing batter for cookies, cutting up vegetables for salad, learning other intricacies of camp cookery, or just whole heartedly "sampling" the results of their hard labor.

Early any morning a committee of older children may be seen checking school lunch money and tickets. At noon another committee may be seen serving the children their lunch in the cafeteria.

If you happen into a room during library period, you may hear a quiet chuckle from some child as he reads a bit of humor from a book of his choice. Another child may nudge his neighbor and say, "Listen to this," as he softly reads an interesting paragraph about flying over Amazon jungles. When talking to these children, you may discover they have read forty or fifty library books this year.

A child may ask you to look at his jar of sprouting beans. To you they may not look very interesting, but to him they are the makings of a Chinese meal which he and his classmates plan to cook and eat with soy sauce as soon as the sprouts are long enough. All this is in connection with social studies.

Spanish, French Are Given Here

Humboldt State College offers two years of Spanish and a minor in French. The minor consists of three years of college French, or two years each of high school and college work. The last year is devoted to a survey of French literature.

A year of high school language is considered the equivalent of a semester of college work. Students who have had one year of high school language may register for the second semester of college

Broad Program Is Given in Music

The music department offers a broad course of study for students who wish to major in music, and a number of courses designed to meet the interests of students who want to know more about music for their own enjoyment.

The A Cappella Choir, chorus, and instrumental ensembles are popular organizations in the department. The choir consists of a group of selected voices who sing motets and madrigals, folk songs and modern choral compositions. They appear in many programs both at college and in adjacent communities, and make an annual tour of central and northern California when travelling conditions permit. They also broadcast several times a year.

Each year the music department sponsors a creative music assembly where original compositions by the members of the harmony classes are performed and prizes are awarded to the best compositions. Orchestration students also have the opportunity of arranging music for campus musical organizations.

Those students wishing to add to their experience in music while majoring in another field, have the opportunity of taking a survey course in music, history, correlating music, art and literature, with emphasis on recorded musical examples. They may also take a course in piano playing either as beginner or supplementing previous work.

Several scholarships, each providing a year's study in applied music, are made available to college students each year by the Humboldt County Federation of Women's Clubs. Tryouts for scholarships in piano, organ and cello will be held at the college this fall.

work (French 1B), or they may take the beginning course (French 1A) for credit. After two years of high school language, students register for the third-semester college course (2A).

Foreign language should be begun as early as possible. Lack of language training in high school is often a serious handicap to the student entering college. This is especially true in the case of students who expect to transfer to the University of California after two years at Humboldt.

Social Science Gives 4 Degrees

Four courses leading to the A. B. degree in liberal arts are offered in the Department of Social Science.

The A. B. degree in Economics and Business Administration, offered in collaboration with the Department of Commerce, is designed for these intending to enter the business field or to obtain government positions.

The A. B. degree in Social Service qualifies students for positions in the field of social work or social welfare.

The pre-secondary A. B. degree in Social Science is preparatory to teaching social studies in the high school.

The A. B. Degree in Social Science is intended for those wishing to acquire a broad knowledge of economics, history, political science, geography, in order to make an intelligent contribution as citizens in a democracy, or in order to prepare for graduate work in the professions.

Fish Hatchery Is Feature at HSC

Humboldt State College is unique among the California state colleges in operating a small trout and salmon hatchery for instructional purposes in wildlife management. The young fish are cared for by students enrolled in Hatchery Biology taught by Mrs. William Lanphere.

The existence of the hatchery is largely due to the efforts of Dr. and Mrs. Lanphere. Mrs. Lanphere, who holds a master's degree in zoology from the University of Washington where she specialized on fishes, originated the idea of developing a small hatchery on the campus which could be used for instructional and research purposes. Dr. Lanphere directed the construction of the unit according to plans drawn by Mrs. Lanphere.

The hatchery is located just to the east of the upper athletic field and is supplied with water from the small stream that is drained by a conduit running beneath the athletic field. During the past four years, about 30,000 fingerling salmon have been produced from eyed eggs provided by the Division of Fish and Game. All of the young fish were planted in Little River.

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sonal need. Here time is also spent in the study of textiles from the consumer-buyer standpoint. In Advanced Clothing and Textiles, the emphasis is on more difficult constructions problems, particularly the tailoring of suits and coats.

All girls in the clothing classes have the opportunity to model the garments they make at the fashion show which is an important part of the annual Mothers' Day Tea at Humboldt State.

In the Panama Canal Zone it is a common saying that each tie of the trans-isthmian railway represents the life of a Chinese coolie who helped build it.

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All Speech Needs Met at Humboldt

Offering a variety of courses, the speech and drama department endeavors to meet the speech needs of every student attending Humboldt State College.

An A. B. degree in speech and drama is offered by the college; requirements for the degree may be found in the 1945-46 catalogue. Since many Humboldt students anticipate careers in elementary and secondary teaching in this field, a course in production of plays (directing, make-up, stagecraft, selection of plays, etc.) is especially designed for them; many other courses in the department are helpful to them.

Courses that can be taken at the college range from elementary public speaking courses to advanced and specialized work in stagecraft, production, and dramatic literature. Also included in the program are the dramatic activities of the student body. Participation in plays, generally considered an "activity," offers academic credit to any student enrolled in Dramatic Workshop, a two-unit course devoted entirely to production of plays for public performance. However, try-outs for the plays are open to the entire students body with the exception of those students on academic probation. Large audiences for the plays are drawn from the entire county.

During normal years Humboldt plays host to Chico State and San Francisco State players in drama festivals, and in turn Humboldt players take their productions to Chico and San Francisco.

WORK OF MASTERS STUDIED

In Art Appreciation, students study the productions of artists, craftsmen, painters, and architects to learn what made them famous. A master's work will show the way he gained his fame and why succeeding generations honor his name. Students find that the qualities of beauty they see result from principles as exact as those of mathematics or music in the order and harmony they reveal.

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'Math' Necessary In Science Work

Mathematics as an educational project at Humboldt State College does not consist in merely talking about mathematics and in reviewing high school work.

Any student with such mathematical capacity that he will not be too unhappy in the field of mathematics will, if he studies his assignments, gain the mathematical background necessary to an intelligent participation in the world of science. This is as essential to the keeping of the peace as to the winning of a war.

Admiral Nimitz, in a much publicized letter written a month before Pearl Harbor, tells of the results of a selective-service examination given to 4,200 entering freshmen at twenty-seven leading universities and colleges in the United States. Results showed that sixty-two percent failed the test completely. This test included arithmetic, elementary algebra, and geometry.

He also reported that the lowest average mark for colleges east of the Mississippi was equal to the highest average mark for colleges west of the Mississippi.

College Library Student Center

Humboldt's library is a friendly spot where students come for help with their reference work or to read for fun. It has a well-balanced collection of recent books in science, social science, education, art, literature and other fields, supplemented by subscriptions to over one hundred-fifty magazines. Special provision is made for recreational reading, and the library tries to get all outstanding recent works of fiction, biography, travel, and other popular books as well as important reference works.

Plans are being made for a new library building, to be constructed after the war, which will provide spacious and comfortable reading rooms and facilities for record, film, and art collections.

The College Elementary School has one of the best collections of children's books in Northern California, housed in an attractive modern room where children gather around an open fire for story hours, or work busily finding information for their class work. At almost any hour of the day, prospective teachers and other college students may be found there becoming acquainted with the best art and writing of contemporary artists and authors, chuckling over tall tales and humorous picture books or selecting material from the picture and pamphlet files.

Practical Work In News Writing

A course in news writing, the college English department hopes, will be returned to the curriculum next year. Absence of instructors in the armed services necessitated the curtailing of courses offered and news writing had to be dropped temporarily.

News writing is the "foundation" course in most schools of journalism. In it students learn whether they have a flair for the kind of writing demanded by newspapers.

Of the students who have tried their hands at newspaper writing at Humboldt, some seven or eight later entered university schools of journalism. Others have entered newspaper work directly. Many have used their training in handling school publicity.

Game Birds Are Raised at HSC

Humboldt State is well known throughout the state for its two-year course in wildlife management. Practical experience in the raising of game birds is one phase of this training. Students enrolled in this work during the past four years have brooded, reared, and liberated more than 2,000 game birds. Ringneck and Mongolian pheasants constituted the greatest number of birds released. A small number of California quail, Chukar partridges, and Reeves pheasants have also been reared and liberated. The birds were distributed in Humboldt County wherever suitable habitat occurs.

The game-bird unit is composed of one electric incubator, six electric brooders and brooder houses with outdoor runways, twelve rearing pens, and a feed house. August Bade, chief of the State Game Farm Bureau, sponsored the establishment of the game-bird unit. Funds to support the project are provided through the joint efforts of the Humboldt County Board of Supervisors, local fish and game clubs, and private individuals.

Several boys who completed the course have been employed with the state game-farm bureau.

Speech Test Is Given Students

A simple two to three-minute speech examination is given each entering student by the Humboldt Speech Department to determine his ability to use his voice effectively. At this time speech courses which would be valuable are recommended.

For those with a speech defect,

'Social Service' New A. B. Course

A new course leading to the A. B. degree in Social Service has just been announced at Humboldt State College. It aims to train students in the field of social work, one of the newest and most rapidly expanding professions in the United States.

Social service offers a wide variety of positions in a number of fields all intended to improve the economic and social wellbeing of the people. Among them are: old-age insurance, unemployment insurance, maternity and child welfare; medical social work; public health work; vocational and rehabilitation; probation work. Most social workers are employed by government agencies under a merit system that provides tenure, orderly promotion and retirement annuities.

Trained social workers, imbued with the spirit of helpfulness, are in great demand at the present time. The demand for such workers will be even greater after the war to help in the rehabilitation of individuals and families that have been dislocated and broken up during the war, and in adjustment of millions of fighting men to civilian life.

such as a lisp or stuttering, the benefits of a speech clinic are given with credit.

The department hopes that no student entering college with a speech defect or problem will leave without complete correction, or at least without an awareness of what the problem is and what he can do to overcome it.

BUY WAR BONDS

Skill Essential In Office Work

The field of business offers many opportunities to trained young people. Professional training in Secretarial Science, Business Administration, Stenography, Accountancy, and Salesmanship will create a demand for one's services.

Postwar demands will be much more exacting than they were during wartime when "nearly anyone who could type a letter with one finger could get some kind of an office job." Business will want to eliminate unskilled assistants, and if possible, on-the-job training. If you are a student who has made a fine record in high school commercial work, should you not take advanced training in order to qualify for opportunities commensurate with your potential abilities, in preference to accepting the mill run of positions?

The college commercial department places all its graduates. The life-time commercial placement department has for several years received, and is now receiving, many more calls for workers than it can fill.

Plenty of jobs await the next class of vocational students trained for office duties.

STUDENTS MAKE PUPPETS

Students in Puppetry (Art 7) make little people on strings. They carve them of wood, or model them in clay with a "mask" that, when stuffed, painted, and costumed, will look and work much like humans. The "little people" are then given a stage with a setting, and a play to perform. Yes, the play is the thing. If one says the right word and pulls the right string, the result will be good.

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BRIZARDS

HSC Paradise For Biologists

Humboldt State College is particularly well situated for the study of biological science.

There are few institutions of higher learning that have the variety of surroundings characteristic of this region. Study of seashore forms can be carried out from the regular college laboratories. Forms characteristic of inland bays and quiet waters can be found in Humboldt Bay. Open seashore, both with sandy beaches and with rocky outcroppings, is easily reached. The dense redwood forest is at its best in this region.

The country to the eastward becomes progressively higher, warmer and less humid. Thus within a distance of forty miles, one may find a variety of climates and vegetation which is not equaled in many times the distance in most localities. Some of the mountains are high enough so that true alpine forms are found there amid fields of perpetual snow.

A. B. In Biology Is Offered Here

Students working for the A. B. degree in biology usually concentrate either in botany or zoology during the last two years of their college work. The choice made depends upon the type of work that the individual plans to do. Those planning to enter medicine, dentistry, nursing, physiotherapy or allied fields probably should concentrate on zoology. Others who may find zoology valuable or necessary are physical education, wildlife management, forestry, animal husbandry, and pre-veterinary students. A course in general zoology or botany is a practical necessity for any one wishing to understand the basic ideas and foundations for the theory of organic evolution.

The zoology department at Humboldt offers courses in general zoology, invertebrates, vertebrates, embryology, heredity and evolution, ornithology, anatomy, and elementary human physiology. Microscopes, slides, bird, and mammal collections are available for study.

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Highlight of each Work Day at HSC is the Faculty Show which is in preparation for some time before the actual day arrives. Pictured above is Dr. Edmund Jeffers, head of Humboldt's Music Department, now on leave of absence from Humboldt but not from the Navy in the South Pacific. This picture was taken at a former Faculty Show and expresses only a tiny bit of the hilarity which goes on there.

This is the one day of the year when the faculty lets its hair down (all the way) and pokes fun at its erstwhile students, amidst the hoots, hollers, whistles and etc. coming from the screaming audience.

Needs in Housing Course Subject

In this day of group housing and mechanized living, people sometimes minimize the importance of the family in relation to its immediate environment—the house. The class in Household Administration studies the modern family and its housing needs. The decorating of the interior of the house, the selection of furniture and equipment, and the arrangement of the house and its parts are studied in detail.

Every member of the class has the opportunity to develop, on paper, the house of her dreams, and some practical problems in room decorating and upholstery are carried out.

Mirrophone Aid

Of special advantage to Humboldt students working with voice problems is the Mirrophone of the college speech department. This is a device which makes it possible for a student to talk into a microphone for one minute; and then, by simply turning a switch, hear his speech broadcast back to him immediately. "To hear ourselves as others hear us" is possible with the Mirrophone. A record recorder is also part of the speech department equipment.

The stage facilities are of average size and offer practical experience in lighting, rigging, etc.



English Taken Varies With Aim

Students enrolled in English courses at Humboldt College range from those taking the minimum amounts required by the state to those taking an A.B. degree in Liberal Arts with an upper-division major in English.

"Upper-Division" courses are those taken in the junior and senior years. A "major" consists of twenty-four upper-division units. That usually means that a student majoring (specializing) in English will during his last two years take eight different courses in English, each of which meets three times a week for one semester; each of such courses will give him three "units" of credit.

PRACTICAL FORESTRY WORK

The opportunity to study forestry in the practical way is offered at Humboldt State College. The forestry student can find employment in the logging woods, in the mills, or in the state and national forests. Thus his school work is interspersed with experiences in the field of his choice. A like situation exists for the student of agriculture.

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Industrial 'Ed' Helpful To All

Industrial education plays such a part in the life of all that a course in this subject is an aid to every one. Industrial training also gives knowledge of the type of work by which many persons make their living.

Courses in industrial education also aid one in choosing a vocation. Though specific trades may not be taught in their entirety as in a trade school, yet the fundamentals of many trades are gone into at Humboldt so that one has as insight into many fields.

Particular attention at Humboldt is given those interested in entering occupational therapy, since the war has brought this work particularly to the front.

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Marriage, Family Theme of Class

The Home Economics Department opens its doors to men as well as women. The course on Marriage and the Family is of particular interest to all students, for all young people hope some day to make a success of marriage. In this course a study is made of the family as an institution, of courtship and marriage, of marriage laws and divorce, of parent-child interaction, and of the family in its relation to the community.

Informal class discussions give all members of the class the opportunity to exchange ideas which help in the solving of individual problems.

WEEKLY LISTENING HOUR

One of the more popular activities sponsored by the music department of Humboldt State is the listening hour held once a week at the homes of various faculty members. The evening is spent in listening to recordings of music of all types, from famous symphonic and choral music to symphonic jazz. These are informal sessions attended by students, faculty and townspeople.

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