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James P. Smith Jr.
Humboldt State University

John O. Sawyer Jr.
Humboldt State University

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A CHECKLIST OF THE FAMILIES AND GENERA OF CALIFORNIA VASCULAR PLANTS

James P. Smith, Jr.
Professor Emeritus of Botany
Department of Biological Sciences
Humboldt State University

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My purpose is to provide an inventory of the families and genera of extant lycophytes (fern allies), ferns, gymnosperms, and flowering plants that are native or naturalized. I have also included plants whose historical occurrence is well documented, but that have not been collected in many years (typically 50 years) and are now best considered extinct or extirpated. Plants known only in cultivation as crops and ornamentals are excluded. The number of genera, species, and minimum ranked taxa is shown in parentheses at the end of each family. This checklist contains 212 families and 1447 genera. I estimate that they contain 7185 species and 8614 minimum ranked taxa. These numbers are noticeably higher than those reported in the second edition of *The Jepson Manual*, primarily because of my more inclusive criteria for inclusion.

This list is based on a number of sources, including:

- regional floras – Abrams (1923-1951), the *North American Flora*, and the *Flora of North America North of Mexico*;
- statewide floras – Brewer, Watson, & Gray (1880); Jepson (1909-1943 & 1923-1925); Munz (1959, 1968, 1974); Hickman (1993); and Baldwin et al. (2012);
- databases – the Consortium of California Herbaria, the Consortium of Pacific Northwest Herbaria; the U. S. D. A. Plants Database, Calflora, and the North American Plant Atlas of the Biota of North America Program;
- county and local floras;
- herbarium specimens, and
- recently published monographs, and reports, such as “Noteworthy Collections” in Madroño.

Family concepts follow more closely those adopted by Takhtajan, Heywood et al., Kubitzki, and many of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group’s recommendations.

Significant departures in family concepts from the revised edition of *The Jepson Manual* include:

- retention of the traditional circumscription of Plantaginaceae;
- segregation of Ehretiaceae, Heliotropaceae, Hydrophyllaceae, and Namaceae from Boraginaceae;
- Orobanchaceae included in Scrophulariaceae;
- recognition of Buddlejaceae, Linderniaceae, and Myoporaceae
- retention of Lemnaceae;
- retention of Sterculiaceae;
- retention of Aceraceae;
- retention of Hippocastanaceae;
- recognition of Sambucaceae and Viburnaceae in place of Adoxaceae; and
- recognition of fewer segregates of Liliaceae, as per Christenhusz et al.

I ask that you bring errors and omissions to my attention at jps2@humboldt.edu.

LYCOPHYTES**Isoëtaceae**
Isoëtes**Lycopodiaceae**
Lycopodium
Lycopodiella**Selaginellaceae**
Selaginella**FERNS****Aspleniaceae**
Asplenium**Athyriaceae**
Athyrium**Blechnaceae**
Struthiopteris
Woodwardia**Cyathaeaceae**
Sphaeropteris**Cystopteridaceae**
Cystopteris**Dennstaedtiaceae**
Pteridium**Dryopteridaceae**
Cyrtomium
Dryopteris
Polystichum**Equisetaceae**
Equisetum**Marsileaceae**
Marsilea
Pilularia**Nephrolepidaceae**
Nephrolepis**Ophioglossaceae**
Botrychium
Botrypus
Ophioglossum
Sceptridium**Aponogetonaceae**
Aponogeton**Aquifoliaceae**
Ilex**Araceae**
Arum
Calla
Dracunculus**Parkeriaceae**
Ceratopteris**Polypodiaceae**
Polypodium**Psilotaceae**
Psilotum**Pteridaceae**
Adiantum
Argyrochosma
Aspidotis
Astrolepis
CheilanthesCryptogramma
Myriopteris
Notholaena
Pellaea
Pentagramma
Pteris**Salviniaceae**
Azolla
Salvinia**Thelypteridaceae**
Thelypteris**Woodsiaceae**
Woodsia**GYMNOSPERMS****Cupressaceae**
Calocedrus
Chamaecyparis
Cupressus
Juniperus
Sequoia
Sequoiadendron
Thuja**Ephedraceae**
Ephedra**Pinaceae**
Abies
Cedrus
Picea
Pinus
Pseudotsuga
Tsuga**Taxaceae**
Lysichiton
Peltandra
Pinellia
Pistia
Zantedeschia**Araliaceae**
Aralia
HederaTaxus
Torreya**FLOWERING PLANTS****Acanthaceae**
Acanthus
Carlowrightia
Justicia**Aceraceae**
Acer**Acoraceae**
Acorus †**Aizoaceae**
Aptenia
Carpobrotus
Conicosia
Cypselea
Delosperma
Disphyma
Drosanthemum
Galenia
Lampranthus
Malephora
Mesembryanthemum
Sesuvium
Tetragonia
Trianthema**Alismataceae**
Alisma
Damasonium
Echinodorus
Sagittaria**Amaranthaceae**
Allenrolfea
Alternanthera
Amaranthus
Aphanisma
Arthrocnemum
Atriplex
Bassia
BetaCeratoides
Chenopodium
Corispermum
Cycloloma
Dysphania
Enchylaena**Aristolochiaceae**
Aristolochia
Asarum**Asparagaceae**
Agave
Androstephium
Asparagus
Bloomeria
BrodiaeaFroelichia
Grayia
Guilleminea
Halogeton
Kochia
Micromonolepis
Monolepis
Nitrophila
Salicornia
Salsola
Sarcocornia
Spinacia
Suaeda
Tidestromia**Amaryllidaceae**
Agapanthus
Allium
Amaryllis
Leucojum
Narcissus
Pancratium
Nothoscordum
Tristagma**Anacardiaceae**
Lithrea
Malosma
Pistacia
Rhus
Schinus
Searsia
Toxicodendron**Apocynaceae**
Amsonia
Apocynum
Araujia
Asclepias
Calotropis
Catharanthus
Cycladenia
Cynanchum
Funastrum
Matelea
Nerium
Vallesia
Vinca**Apodanthaceae**
PilosylesCamassia
Chorogalum
Chlorophytum
Cordyline
Dichelostemma
Dipterostemon
Hastingia
Hesperocallis
Hyacinthoides
Hyacinthus

Leucocrinum		Grusonia	Dianthus
Maianthemum		Lophocereus	Eremogone
Muilla		Mammillaria	Gypsophila
Muscari		Opuntia	Herniaria
Nolina		Sclerocactus	Holosteum
Ornithogalum			Loeflingia
Triteleia		Callitrichaceae	Minuartia
Yucca		Callitriche	Moenchia
Asphodelaceae	Boraginaceae		Paronychia
Aloë	Amsinckia	Calycanthaceae	Petrorhagia
Hemerocallis	Anchusa	Calycanthus	Polycarpon
Kniphofia	Asperugo		Pseudostellaria
	Borago	Campanulaceae	Sagina
	Buglossoides	Asyneuma	Saponaria
	Cryptantha	Campanula	Scleranthus
	Cynoglossum	Downingia	Scopolophila
	Echium	Githopsis	Silene
	Hackelia	Heterocodon	Spergula
	Harpagonella	Howellia	Spergularia
	Lappula	Legene	Stellaria
	Lithospermum	Legousia	Vaccaria
	Mertensia	Lobelia	Velezia
Avicenniaceae	Myosotis	Nemacladus	
Avicennia	Pectocarya	Palmerella	Casuarinaceae
	Pentaglottis	Porterella	Casuarina
	Plagiobothrys	Triodanis	
Balsaminaceae	Symphytum		Celastraceae
Impatiens		Cannabaceae	Euonymus
	Bromeliaceae	Cannabis	Maytenus
	Billbergia	Humulus	Mortonia
	Tillandsia		Parnassia
Basellaceae		Caprifoliaceae	Paxistima
Anredera		Abelia	
	Buddlejaceae	Leycesteria	Celtidaceae
Bataceae	Buddleja	Linnaea	Celtis
Batis		Lonicera	
	Burseraceae	Symphoricarpos	
Berberidaceae	Bursera		Ceratophyllaceae
Achlys		Caryophyllaceae	Ceratophyllu
Alloberberis		Achyronychia	Cistaceae
Berberis		Agrostemma	Cistus
Mahonia		Arenaria	Crocanthemum
Vancouveria		Cardionema	Halimium
	Cabombaceae	Cerastium	Tuberaria
	Brasenia	Atrichoseris	Centromadia
	Cabomba	Baccharis	Chaenactis
	Cactaceae	Bahiopsis	Chaetadelpha
Bergerocactus		Baileya	Chaetopappa
Carnegia		Balsamorhiza	Chamaemelum
Coryphantha		Bebbia	Chloracantha
Cylindropuntia		Bellis	Chondrilla
Echinocactus		Benitoa	Chorisiva
Echinocereus		Bidens	Chrysothamnus
Echinomastus		Blennoesperma	Cichorium
Ferocactus		Blepharipappus	Cirsium
Adenophyllum		Blepharizonia	Constancea
Ageratina		Brickellia	Conyza
Ageratum		Cacaliopsis	Coreopsis
Agoseris		Calendula	Corethrogyne
Almutaster		Calycadenia	Cosmos
Amberboa		Calycoseris	Cota
Amblyopappus		Carduus	Cotula
Ambrosia		Carlquistia	Crepis
Amphipappus		Carthamus	Crocidium
Anaphalis		Centaurea	Crupina
Ancistrocarphus			
Anisocarpus			
Anisocoma			
Antennaria			
Anthemis			
Arctium			
Arctotheca			
Arctotis			
Argyranthemum			
Arnica			
Artemisia			

Cuniculotinus	Glyptopleura	Jaumea	Oncosiphon
Cyclachaena	Gnaphalium	Jensia	Onopordum
Cynara	Grindelia	Kyhosia	Oreostemma
Deinandra	Guizotia	Lactuca	Orochaenactis
Delairea	Gutierrezia	Laënnecia	Osmaenia
Diaperia	Harmonia	Lagophylla	Osteospermum
Dicoria	Hazardia	Lapsana	Oxytenia
Dieteria	Hecastocleis	Lasiospermum	Packera
Dimeresia	Hedypnois	Lasthenia	Palafoxia
Dimorphotheca	Helenium	Layia	Pallenis
Dittrichia	Helianthella	Leontodon	Pectis
Dyssodia	Helianthus	Lepidospartum	Pentachaeta
Eastwoodia	Helichrysum	Lessingia	Pericallis
Eatonella	Heliomeris	Leucanthemum	Pericome
Echinops	Helminthotheca	Logfia	Perityle
Eclipta	Hemizonella	Luina	Petasites
Encelia	Hemizonia	Machaeranthera	Petradoria
Enceliopsis	Hesperervax	Madia	Peucephyllum
Ericameria	Heteranthemis	Malacothrix	Phalacroseris
Erigeron	Heterotheca	Malperia	Picradeniopsis
Eriophyllum	Hieracium	Mantisalca	Plectostachys
Eucephalus	Holocarpa	Matricaria	Pleiacanthus
Euchiton	Holozonia	Mauranthemum	Pleurocornonis
Eurybia	Hulsea	Melampodium	Pluchea
Euthamia	Hymenopappus	Micropus	Porophyllum
Filago	Hymenothrix	Microseris	Prenanthe
Flaveria	Hymenoxys	Monolopia	Psathyrotes
Gaillardia	Hypochaeris	Monoptilon	Pseudobahia
Galinsoga	Inula	Mulgedium	Pseudognaphalium
Gamochaeta	Ionactis	Munzothamnus	Psilocarphus
Gazania	Ismelia	Nesotus	Psilostrophe
Geraea	Isocoma	Nicolletia	Pulicaria
Glebionis	Iva	Nothocalais	Pyrocoma
Rafinesquia	Thymophylla		Carrichtera
Raillardella	Tolpis	Crassulaceae	Caulanthus
Raillardiodopsis	Tonestus	Aeonium	Chorispora
Ratibida	Townsendia	Cotyledon	Cochlearia
Rhagadiolus	Tracyina	Crassula	Coicya
Rhodanthe	Tragopogon	Dudleya	Conringia
Rigiopappus	Trichocoronis	Rhodiola	Cusickiella
Rudbeckia	Trichoptilium	Sedella	Descurainia
Santolina	Tripleurospermum	Sedum	Diptotaxis
Sanvitalia	Trixis		Dithyrea
Saussurea	Uropappus	Crossosomataceae	Draba
Scolymus	Urospermum	Crossosoma	Eruca
Scorzonera	Venegasia	Glossopetalon	Erucastrum
Senecio	Verbesina		Erysimum
Sericocarpus	Viguiera	Cruciferae	Euclidium
Silybum	Volutaria	(Brassicaceae)	Halimolobos
Solidago	Wyethia	Alyssum	Hesperis
Soliva	Xanthisma	Anelsonia	Hirschfeldia
Sonchus	Xanthium	Arabidopsis	Hornungia
Sphaeromeria	Xylorhiza	Arabis	Iberis
X Stebbinsoseris		Armoracia	Idaho
Stenotus		Athysanus	Ionopsidium †
Stephanomeria	Convolvulaceae	Aubrieta	Isatis
Stylocline	Calystegia	Aurinia	Lepidium
Symphotrichum	Convolvulus	Barbarea	Lobularia
Syntrichopappus	Cressa	Berteroa	Lunaria
Tagetes	Cuscuta	Boecheria	Lyrocarpa
Tanacetum	Dichondra	Brassica	Matthiola
Taraxacum	Ipomoea	Cakile	Nasturtium
Tetradymia		Camelina	Noccaea
Tetraneuris	Cornaceae	Capsella	Phoenicaulis
Thelesperma	Cornus	Cardamine	Physaria

Planodes	Cucurbitaceae	Eriophorum	Droseraceae
Polycytenium	Brandegea	Fimbristylis	Drosera
Raphanus	Bryonia	Isolepis	Ebenaceae
Rapistrum	Citrullus	Kobresia	Diospyros
Rorippa	Cucumis	Kyllinga	Ehretiaceae
Sibara	Cucurbita	Lipocarpa	Tiquilia
Sibaropsis	Marah	Rhynchospora	Elaeagnaceae
Sinapis	Cymodoceaceae	Schoenoplectus	Elaeagnus
Sisymbrium	Halodule †	Schoenus	Shepherdia
Smelowskia	Cyperaceae	Scirpus	Elaeocarpaceae
Stanleya	Amphiscirpus	Trichophorum	Aristotelia
Streptanthella	Bolboschoenus	Datisceae	Elatinaceae
Streptanthus	Bulbostylis	Datisca	Bergia
Strigosella	Calliscirpus	Didiereaceae	Elatine
Subularia	Carex	Portulacaria	Ericaceae
Teesdalia	Cladium	Dipsacaceae	Allotropa
Thelypodium	Cyperus	Dipsacus	Distichlis
Thlaspi	Dulichium	Scabiosa	Echinochloa
Thysanocarpus	Eleocharis	Aegilops	Ehrharta
Transberingia	Triadica	X Agropogon	Eleusine
Tropidocarpum	Fagaceae	Agropyron	X Elyhordeum
Arbutus	Castanea	Agrostis	Elymus
Arctostaphylos	Chrysolepis	Aira	Enneapogon
Cassiope	Notholithocarpus	Alopecurus	Eragrostis
Chimaphila	Quercus	Ammophila	Eremochloa
Comarostaphylis	Fouquieriaceae	Ampelodesmos	Eriochloa
Empetrum	Fouquieria	Amphibromus	Erioneuron
Erica	Francoaceae	Andropogon	Eustachys
Gaultheria	Francoa	Anthoxanthum	Festuca
Hemitomes	Melianthus	Apera	Gastridium
Kalmia	Frankeniaceae	Aristida	Gaudinia
Leucothoë	Frankenia	Arrhenatherum	Glyceria
Menziesia	Garryaceae	Arundo	Hainardia
Moneses	Garrya	Avena	Heteropogon
Monotropa	Gentianaceae	Axonopus	Hilaria
Ornithostaphylos	Centaurium	Bambusa	Holcus
Orthilia	Cicendia	Beckmannia	Hordeum
Phyllodoce	Eustoma	Blepharidachne	Hyparrhenia
Pityopus	Frasera	Bothriochloa	Imperata
Pleuricospora	Gentiana	Bouteloua	Kikuyochloa
Pterospora	Gentianella	Brachypodium	Koeleria
Pyrola	Gentianopsis	Briza	Lagurus
Rhododendron	Swertia	Bromidium	Lamarckia
Sarcodes	Zeltnera	Bromus	Leersia
Vaccinium	Geraniaceae	Calamagrostis	Leptochloa
Xylococcus	Erodium	Catapodium	Lolium
Eriocaulaceae	Geranium	Cenchrus	Lycurus
Eriocaulon †	Pelargonium	Chloris	Melica
Escalloniaceae	Goodeniaceae	Cinna	Melinis
Escallonia	Scaevola	Cortaderia	Miscanthus
Euphorbiaceae	Gramineae	Crypsis	Monanthochloë
Acalypha	(Poaceae)	Cynodon	Muhlenbergia
Argythamnia	Acrachne	Cynosurus	Munroa
Bernardia		Dactylis	Neostapfia
Croton		Dactyloctenium	Orcuttia
Euphorbia		Danthonia	Oryza
Mercurialis		Dasyochloa	Panicum
Ricinus		Deschampsia	Parapholis
Stillingia		Digitaria	Paspalum
Tetracoccus		Dinebra	
Tragia		Dissanthelium	

Phalaris	Saccharum	Sphenopholis	Urochloa
Phleum	Schedonnardus †	Sporobolus	Ventenata
Phragmites	Schismus	Stenotaphrum	Zizania
Phyllostachys	Schizachyrium	Stipa	Zoysia
Pleuropogon	Sclerochloa	Swallenia	
Poa	Scleropogon	Torreyochloa	Grossulariaceae
Polypogon	Scribneria	Tribolium	Ribes
Pseudosasa	Secale	Tridens	
Puccinellia	Setaria	Trisetum	Gunneraceae
Rottboellia	Sorghum	Triticum	Gunnera
Rytidosperma	Spartina	Tuctoria	
Guttiferae	Iridaceae	Mentha	Laburnum
Hypericum	Chasmanthe	Molucella	Lathyrus
	Crocsmia	Monarda	Leucaena
Haloragaceae	Dietes	Monardella	Lotus
Haloragis	Freesia	Nepeta	Lupinus
Myriophyllum	Gladiolus	Origanum	Marina
	Iris	Phlomis	Medicago
Hamamelidaceae	Ixia	Pogogyne	Melilotus
Hamamelis	Libertia	Poliomintha	Olneya
Liquidambar	Moraea	Prunella	Onobrychis
	Olysinium	Pycnanthemum	Ononis
Heliotropaceae	Romulea	Salvia	Ornithopus
Heliotropium	Sisyrinchium	Scutellaria	Otholobium
	Sparaxis	Stachys	Oxytropis
Hippocastanaceae	Watsonia	Teucrium	Paraserianthes
Aesculus		Trichostema	Parkinsonia
	Juglandaceae	Vitex	Pediomelum
Hippuridaceae	Carya		Peteria
Hippuris	Juglans	Lauraceae	Phaseolus
		Cinnamomum	Pickeringia
Hydrangeaceae	Juncaceae	Laurus	Pisum
Carpenteria	Juncus	Persea	Pithecellobium
Fendlerella	Luzula	Umbellularia	Prosopis
Jamesia			Psorothamnus
Philadelphus	Juncaginaceae	Leguminosae	Retama
Whipplea	Triglochin	(Fabaceae)	Robinia
		Acacia	Rupertia
Hydrocharitaceae	Koberliniaceae	Aeschynomene	Securigera
Egeria	Koeberlinia	Albizia	Senna
Elodea		Alhagi	Sesbania
Hydrilla	Krameriaceae	Amorpha	Sophora
Limnobium	Krameria	Anthyllis	Spartium
Najas		Astragalus	Sphaerophysa
Ottelia	Labiatae	Bauhinia	Thermopsis
Vallisneria	(Lamiaceae)	Bituminaria	Trifolium
	Acanthomintha	Caesalpinia	Trigonella
Hydrocotylaceae	Agastache	Calliandra	Ulex
Hydrocotyle	Calamintha	Caragana	Vachellia
	Cedronella	Ceratonia	Vicia
Hydrophyllaceae	Clinopodium	Cercis	Vigna
Draperia	Condea	Clitoria	
Emmenanthe	Galeopsis	Colutea	Lemnaceae
Eucrypta	Glechoma	Coronilla	Lemna
Hesperochiron	Hedeoma	Cytisus	Spirodela
Howellanthus	Hyssopus	Dalea	Wolffia
Hydrophyllum	Lamiastrum	Dipogon	Wolffiella
Nemophila	Lamium	Dorycnium	
Phacelia	Lavandula	Erythrina	Lennoaceae
Pholistoma	Leonotis	Genista	Pholisma
Romanzoffia	Leonurus	Gleditsia	
Tricardia	Lepechinia	Glycyrrhiza	Lentibulariaceae
Turricula	Lycopus	Halimodendron	Pinguicula
Wigandia	Marrubium	Hoffmannseggia	Utricularia
	Melissa	Hoita	

Liliaceae	Malvella	Corymbia	Orchidaceae
Calochortus	Modiola	Eucalyptus	Calypso
Clintonia	Sida	Leptospermum	Cephalanthera
Erythronium	Sidalcea	Luma †	Corallorhiza
Fritillaria	Sphaeralcea	Melaleuca	Cypripedium
Lilium	Martyniaceae	Metrosideros	Epipactis
Prosartes	Ibicella	Myrtus	Goodyera
Scoliopus	Proboscidea	Psidium	Malaxis
Streptopus	Melanthiaceae	Syzygium	Neottia
Tulipa	Stenanthium	Namaceae	Piperia
Limnanthaceae	Trillium	Eriodictyon	Platanthera
Floerkea	Veratrum	Nama	Spiranthes
Limnanthes	Xerophyllum	Nartheciaceae	Oxalidaceae
Linaceae	Zigadenus	Narthecium	Oxalis
Hesperolinon	Meliaceae	Nelumbonaceae	Paeoniaceae
Linum	Melia	Nelumbo	Paeonia
Sclerolinon	Menyanthaceae	Nitrariaceae	Palmae
Linderniaceae	Menyanthes	Peganum	(Arecaceae)
Lindernia	Nymphoides	Nyctaginaceae	Phoenix
Loasaceae	Molluginaceae	Abronia	Syagrus
Eucnide	Glinus	Acleisanthes	Washingtonia
Mentzelia	Mollugo	Allionia	Papaveraceae
Petalonyx	Montiaceae	Anulocaulis	Arctomecon
Lythraceae	Calandrinia	Boerhavia	Argemone
Ammannia	Calyptridium	Mirabilis	Canbya
Lythrum	Cistanthe	Tripterocalyx	Corydalis
Punica	Claytonia	Nymphaeaceae	Dendromecon
Rotala	Lewisia	Nuphar	Dicentra
Magnoliaceae	Montia	Nymphaea	Ehrendorferia
Magnolia	Moraceae	Oleaceae	Eschscholzia
Malvaceae	Fatoua	Forestiera	Fumaria
Abutilon	Ficus	Fraxinus	Glaucium
Alcea	Maclura	Ligustrum	Hesperomecon
Alyogyne	Morus	Menodora	Hunnemannia
Anisodonteia	Moringaceae	Olea	Meconella
Anoda	Moringa	Syringa	Papaver
Eremalche	Myoporaceae	Onagraceae	Platystemon
Gossypium	Myoporum	Camissonia	Romneya
Herissantia	Myricaceae	Chamerion	Passifloraceae
Hibiscus	Myrica	Circaea	Passiflora
Horsfordia	Myrtaceae	Clarkia	Pedaliaceae
Iliamna	Callistemon	Epilobium	Sesamum
Lagunaria	Chamelaucium	Fuchsia	Phytolaccaceae
Lavatera	Armeria	Gayophytum	Phytolacca
Malacothamnus	Limonium	Ludwigia	
Malva	Plumbago	Oenothera	Saltugilia
Pittosporaceae	Polemoniaceae	Ipomopsis	Polygalaceae
Billardiera	Aliciella	Langloisia	Polygala
Pittosporum	Allophyllum	Lathrocasis	Rhinotropis
Plantaginaceae	Collomia	Leptodactylon	
Plantago	Eriastrum	Leptosiphon	Polygonaceae
Platanaceae	Gilia	Linanthus	Acanthoscyphus
Platanus	Gymnosteris	Loeseliastrum	Aristocapsa
Plumbaginaceae		Microsteris	Centrostegia
		Navarretia	Chorizanthe
		Phlox	
		Polemonium	

Dedeckera
Dodecahema
Emex
Eriogonum
Fagopyrum
Gilmania
Goodmania
Hollisteria
Johanneshowellia
Lastarriaea
Mucronea
Muehlenbeckia
Nemacaulis
Oxyria
Oxytheca
Polygonum
Pterostegia
Rumex
Systemotheca

Pontederiaceae

Eichhornia
Heteranthera
Monochoria
Pontederia

Portulacaceae

Portulaca

Potamogetonaceae

Potamogeton
Stuckenia
Zannichellia

Primulaceae

Anagallis
Androsace
Dodecatheon
Glaux
Lysimachia
Primula
Samolus
Trientalis

Saururaceae

Anemopsis

Saxifragaceae

Bensoniella
Bolandra
Boykinia
Chrysosplenium
Darmera
Heuchera
Jepsonia
Lithophragma
Mitella
Saxifraga
Saxifragopsis
Suksdorfia
Tellima
Tiarella
Tolmiea

Scheuchzeriaceae

Scheuchzeria

Proteaceae

Grevillea
Hakea

Ranunculaceae

Aconitum
Actaea
Adonis
Anemone
Aquilegia
Caltha
Clematis
Consolida
Coptis
Delphinium
Enemion
Myosurus
Nigella
Ranunculus
Thalictrum
Trautvetteria

Resedaceae

Oligomeris
Reseda

Rhamnaceae

Adolphia
Ceanothus
Colubrina
Condalia
Frangula
Rhamnus
Ziziphus

Rosaceae

Acaena
Adenostoma
Agrimonia
Amelanchier
Aphanes
Aruncus

Scrophulariaceae

Anarrhinum
Antirrhinum
Bacopa
Bellardia
Boschniakia
Castilleja
Collinsia
Cordylanthus
Cymbalaria
Digitalis
Diplacus
Dopatrium
Erythranthe
Gambelia
Gratiola
Holmgrenanthe
Howelliella
Keckiella
Kickxia
Limnophila

Cercocarpus
Chaenomeles
Chamaebatia
Chamaebatiaria

Coleogyne
Comarum
Cotoneaster
Crataegus
Cydonia
Dasiphora
Drymocalis
Duchesnea
Eriobotrya
Fallugia
Filipendula
Fragaria
Geum
Heteromeles
Holodiscus
Horkelia
Horkelliella
Ivesia
Leutkea
Lyonothamnus
Malus
Neviusia
Oemleria
Peraphyllum
Petrophytum
Photinia
Physocarpus
Potentilla
Prunus
Pseudocydonia
Purshia
Pyracantha
Pyrus
Rosa
Rubus
Sanguisorba
Sibbaldia
Sorbaria
Sorbus
Limosella
Linaria
Maurandella
Mimulus
Misopates
Mohavea
Nothochelone
Nuttallanthus
Orobanche
Orthocarpus
Parentucellia
Pedicularis
Penstemon
Pseudorontium
Stemodia
Synthyris
Tonella
Triphysaria
Verbascum
Veronica

Simaroubaceae

Spiraea

Rubiaceae

Cephalanthus
Coprosma
Crucianella
Diodia
Galium
Kelloggia
Rubia
Sherardia

Ruppiaceae

Ruppia

Rutaceae

Cneoridium
Ptelea
Ruta
Thamnosma

Salicaceae

Populus
Salix

Sambucaceae

Sambucus

Santalaceae

Comandra

Sapindaceae

Cardiospermum
Cupaniopsis
Dodonaea
Koeleruteria

Sarcobataceae

Sarcobatus

Sarraceniaceae

Darlingtonia
Sarracenia
Ailanthus
Castela

Simmondsiaceae

Simmondsia

Smilacaceae

Smilax

Solanaceae

Brugmansia
Calibrachoa
Capsicum
Cestrum
Chamaesaracha
Datura
Hyoscyamus
Leucophysalis
Lycianthes
Lycium
Nicandra
Nicotiana

Nierembergia	Typhaceae	Oenanthe	Verbenaceae
Oryctes	Sparganium	Oreonana	Aloysia
Petunia	Typha	Orogenia	Duranta
Physalis		Osmorhiza	Glandularia
Quincula	Ulmaceae	Oxypolis	Lantana
Salpichroa	Ulmus	Pastinaca	Phyla
Solanum		Perideridia	Verbena
Staphyleaceae	Umbelliferae	Petroselinum	Viburnaceae
Staphylea	(Apiaceae)	Podistera	Viburnum
	Ammi	Sanicula	
Sterculiaceae	Anethum	Scandix	Violaceae
Ayenia	Angelica	Sium	Viola
Brachychiton	Anthriscus	Spermolepis	
Fremontodendron	Apiastrum	Sphenosciadium	Viscaceae
Styracaceae	Apium	Tauschia	Arceuthobium
Styrax	Berula	Torilis	Phoradendron
	Bowlesia	Vesper	Viscum
Tamaricaceae	Bupleurum	Yabea	
Tamarix	Cicuta		Vitaceae
Tecophilaeaceae	Conioselinum	Urticaceae	Ampelopsis
Odontostomum	Conium	Boehmeria	Cissus
	Coriandrum	Hesperocnide	Parthenocissus
Thymelaeaceae	Cyclospermum	Parietaria	Vitis
Dirca	Cymopterus	Soleirolia	
	Daucus	Urtica	Zingiberaceae
Tofieldiaceae	Eryngium		Hedychium
Triantha	Foeniculum	Valerianaceae	Zosteraceae
	Glehnia	Centranthus	Nanozostera
Tropaeolaceae	Heracleum	Plectritis	Phyllospadix
Tropaeolum	Ligusticum	Valeriana	Zostera
	Lilaeopsis	Valerianella	
Zygophyllaceae	Lomatium		
Fagonia			
Kallstroemia			
Larrea			
Tribulus			
Zygophyllum			

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