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A CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANTS OF THE REDWOOD NATIONAL & STATE PARKS

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The Redwood National and State Parks are located in Del Norte and Humboldt counties in coastal northwestern California. The national park was established in 1968. In 1994, a cooperative agreement with the California Department of Parks and Recreation added Del Norte Coast, Prairie Creek, and Jedediah Smith Redwoods state parks to form a single administrative unit. Together they comprise about 133,000 acres (540 km²), including 37 miles of coast line. Almost half of the remaining old growth redwood forests are protected in these four parks. They are recognized as a World Heritage Site and an International Biosphere Reserve.

Of course, the best known member of the flora here is the coast redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*). The largest groves are in the state parks. The tallest redwood, named Hyperion, is 379.1 ft (115.55 m) tall. It is the tallest living tree in the world and is located in the national park. Hyperion is estimated to be 700–800 years old.

LYCOPHYTES

Lycopodiaceae – Clubmoss Family

Lycopodium clavatum • running clubmoss

Selaginellaceae – Spikemoss Family

Selaginella wallacei • Wallace's spikemoss

FERNS

Athyriaceae – Lady Fern Family

Athyrium filix-femina var. *cyclosporum* • northwestern lady fern

Blechnaceae – Deer Fern Family

Struthiopteris spicant • deer fern
Woodwardia fimbriata • giant chain fern

Cystopteridaceae – Brittle Fern Family

Cystopteris fragilis • brittle bladder fern

Dennstaedtiaceae – Bracken Fern Family

Pteridium aquilinum • bracken fern

Dryopteridaceae – Wood Fern Family

Dryopteris arguta • coastal wood fern
Polystichum imbricans • narrow-leaved sword fern
Polystichum munitum • western sword fern

Equisetaceae – Horsetail Family

Equisetum arvense • field horsetail
Equisetum telmateia ssp. *braunii* • giant horsetail

Ophioglossaceae – Adder's Tongue Fern Family

Botrychium multifidum • leathery grape fern

Polypodiaceae – Polypody Fern Family

Polypodium californicum • California polypody

Polypodium glycirrhiza • licorice fern
Polypodium scolieri • leathery polypody

Pteridaceae – Brake Fern Family

Adiantum aleuticum • five-finger fern
Aspidotis densa • Indian's dream
Cheilanthes gracillima • lace lip fern
Pentagramma triangularis ssp. *triangularis* • western gold fern

Salviniaceae – Water Fern Family

Azolla filiculoides • Pacific mosquito fern, water fern

GYMNOSPERMS

Cupressaceae – Cypress Family

Chamaecyparis lawsoniana • Port Orford-cedar
Cupressus macrocarpa • Monterey cypress
Juniperus communis var. *saxatilis* • common juniper
Sequoia sempervirens • coast redwood
Thuja plicata • western red cedar

Pinaceae – Pine Family

Abies grandis • grand fir
Picea sitchensis • Sitka spruce
Pinus attenuata • knobcone pine
Pinus contorta • lodgepole pine
Pinus jeffreyi • Jeffrey pine
Pinus radiata • Monterey pine
Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *menziesii* • Douglas-fir
Tsuga heterophylla • western hemlock

Taxaceae – Yew Family

Taxus brevifolia • Pacific yew

FLOWERING PLANTS

Aceraceae – Maple Family

Acer circinatum • vine maple
Acer macrophyllum • big-leaved maple

Aizoaceae – Ice Plant Family

Carbobortus chilensis • sea-fig
Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum • slender-leaved ice plant

Amaryllidaceae – Amaryllis or Onion Family

Allium falcifolium • scythe-leaved onion

Amaranthaceae – Amaranth Family

Chenopodium album • lamb's-quarters
Chenopodium botrys • Jerusalem-oak goosefoot

Anacardiaceae – Cashew Family

Toxicodendron diversilobum • poison-oak

Apocynaceae – Dogbane Family

Apocynum androsaemifolium • spreading dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum • Indian-hemp
Vinca major • greater or big-leaved periwinkle

Aquifoliaceae – Holly Family

Ilex aquifolium • English holly

Araceae – Aroid or Philodendron Family

Lysichiton americanus • western skunk-cabbage

Araliaceae – Ginseng Family

Aralia californica • California spikenard
Hedera helix • English ivy

Aristolochiaceae – Birthwort Family

Asarum caudatum • wild-ginger

Asparagaceae – Hyacinth Family

Brodiaea elegans • elegant cluster-lily
Brodiaea terrestris • dwarf cluster-lily
Chlorogalum pomeridianum • soap plant
Dichelostemma capitatum • blue dicks
Dichelostemma congestum • congested snake-lily
Dichelostemma multiflorum • round-toothed snake-lily
Dichelostemma ida-maia • Ida May's snake-lily
Dichelostemma x venustum • rose firecracker flower
Hastingsia alba • white rush-lily
Maianthemum dilatatum • false Solomon's seal
Maianthemum racemosum • feather Solomon's seal
Maianthemum stellatum • starry false Solomon's seal
Schoenolirion album • white rush-lily
Triteleia bridgesii • Bridges' brodiaea
Triteleia hyacinthina • fool's onion
Triteleia laxa • grass nut

Berberidaceae – Barberry Family

Achlys triphylla ssp. triphylla • vanilla leaf
Mahonia aquifolium var. repens • holly-leaved barberry
Mahonia nervosa • Cascade Oregon-grape
Mahonia pinnata • California barberry
Mahonia pumila • dwarf barberry
Vancouveria hexandra • white inside-out flower

Betulaceae – Birch Family

Alnus rhombifolia • white alder
Alnus rubra • red alder
Corylus cornuta var. californica • California hazel nut

Boraginaceae – Borage Family

Amsinckia intermedia • intermediate fiddleneck
Amsinckia menziesii var. menziesii • common fiddleneck
Cynoglossum grande • Pacific hound's-tongue
Myosotis discolor • changing forget-me-not
Myosotis latifolia • broad-leaved forget-me-not
Myosotis micrantha • small-flowered forget-me-not
Myosotis stricta • forget-me-not
Plagiobothrys nothofulvus • rusty popcorn flower

Buddlejaceae – Butterfly Bush Family

Buddleja davidii • butterfly bush

Callitrichaceae – Water-Starwort Family

Callitriche heterophylla var. bolanderi • Bolander's water starwort

Campanulaceae – Harebell Family

Campanula prenanthoides • California harebell

Cannabaceae – Hemp Family

Cannabis sativa • marijuana, pot

Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle Family

Lonicera hispidula • California honeysuckle
Lonicera involucrata var. ledebourii • twin berry
Symphoricarpos albus var. laevigatus • snowberry
Symphoricarpos mollis • creeping snowberry
Symphoricarpos rivularis • common snowberry

Caryophyllaceae – Carnation or Pink Family

Cardionema ramosissimum • sand carpet
Cerastium arvense • field chickweed
Cerastium glomeratum • sticky chickweed

Minuartia californica • California sandwort
Minuartia douglasii • Douglas' stitchwort
Minuartia howellii • Howell's stitchwort
Moehringia macrophylla • large-leaved sandwort
Paronychia franciscana • San Francisco nailwort
Polycarpon tetraphyllum • four-leaved many-seed
Sagina maxima ssp. crassicaulis • beach pearlwort
Sagina procumbens • bird's-eye pearlwort
Sagina saginoides var. hesperia • arctic pearlwort
Saponaria officinalis • bouncing bet
Silene antirrhina • sleepy silene
Silene californica • Indian pink
Silene gallica • common catch fly
Silene hookeri • Hooker's silene
Spergula arvensis • corn spurry
Spergularia marina • salt sand spurry
Spergularia rubra • red sand spurry'
Stellaria crispa • crisp starwort
Stellaria media • common chickweed
Stellaria nitens • shiny chickweed

Celastraceae – Staff Tree Family

Euonymus occidentalis var. occidentalis • western burning bush

Compositae (Asteraceae) – Sunflower Family

Achillea millefolium • common yarrow
Adenocaulon bicolor • trail plant
Agoseris apargioides var. eastwoodiae • woolly goat-chicory
Agoseris apargioides var. maritima • seaside goat-chicory
Agoseris grandiflora • big-flowered agoseris
Anaphalis margaritacea • pearly everlasting
Anisocarpus madioides • woodland alpine tarplant
Anthemis cotula • mayweed, stinking chamomile
Arnica spathulata • Klamath arnica
Artemisia douglasiana • Douglas' mugwort
Artemisia suksdorfii • coastal mugwort
Baccharis pilularis ssp. consanguinea • coyote brush
Bellis perennis • English or lawn daisy
Bidens frondosa • sticktight
Centaurea melitensis • tocolate, Maltese star thistle
Centaurea stoebe ssp. micranthos • spotted knapweed
Cichorium intybus • chicory
Cirsium arvense • Canada thistle
Cirsium brevistylum • clustered thistle
Cirsium occidentale var. candidissimum • snowy thistle
Cirsium occidentale var. venustum • Venus or red thistle

Cirsium remotifolium • few-leaved thistle
 Cirsium vulgare • bull thistle
 Conyza canadensis • horse weed
 Cotula australis • Australian water-buttons
 Cotula coronopifolia • brass-buttons
 Crepis capillaris • smooth hawk's-beard
 Delairea odorata • Cape-ivy
 Erigeron foliosus var. hartwegii • leafy fleabane
 Erigeron glaucus • seaside daisy
 Erigeron inornatus var. inornatus • western rayless fleabane
 Erigeron philadelphicus var. philadelphicus • Philadelphia fleabane
 Eriophyllum lanatum • woolly-sunflower
 Eriophyllum staechadifolium • seaside woolly-sunflower
 Eucephalus breweri • Brewer's aster
 Euchiton gymnocephalus • creeping cudweed
 Euchiton japonicus • father-and-child plant
 Eurybia radulina • rough-leaved wood-aster
 Gnaphalium palustre • western marsh cudweed
 Grindelia stricta var. platyphylla • Oregon gumweed
 Helenium puberulum • rosilla, sneezeweed
 Hemizonella minima • oppoiste-leaved tarweed
 Hemizonia congesta ssp. tracyi • Tracy's tarweed
 Hieracium albiflorum • white hawkweed
 Hieracium scouleri • western hawkweed
 Hypochaeris glabra • smooth cat's-ear
 Hypochaeris radicata • rough or hairy cat's-ear
 Lactuca saligna • willow-leaved lettuce
 Lapsana communis • nipplewort
 Leontodon saxitilis • hawkbit
 Leucanthemum vulgare • ox-eye daisy
 Logfia fallica • dagger-leaved cottonrose
 Madia elegans • common madia
 Madia exigua • small tarweed
 Madia gracilis • gumweed
 Madia sativa • coast tarweed
 Matricaria discoidea • pineapple weed
 Micropus californicus var. californicus • Q-tips
 Microseris bigelovii • coastal silver-puffs
 Microseris laciniata ssp. siskiyouensis • cut-leaved silver-puffs
 Microseris nutans • nodding microseris
 Packera bolanderi var. harfordii • Harford's ragwort
 Packer macounii • Siskiyou Mountain ragwort
 Petasites frigidus var. palmatus • western sweet colt's-foot
 Pseudognaphalium californicum • ladies'-tobacco
 Pseudognaphalium ramosissimum • pink cudweed
 Pseudognaphalium stramineum • cotton-batting plant

Senecio glomeratus • Australian fireweed
 Senecio integerrimus var. major • lamb's-tongue ragwort
 Senecio jacobaea • stinking willie, tansy ragwort
 Senecio minima • coastal fireweed
 Senecio sylvaticus • woodland ragwort
 Senecio vulgaris • common ragwort
 Sericocarpus oregonensis • Oregon white-topped-aster
 Silybum marianum • milk thistle
 Solidago elongata • West Coast Canada goldenrod
 Solidago spathulata • coast goldenrod
 Sonchus asper • prickly sow thistle
 Sonchus oleraceus • common sow thistle
 Symphyotrichum chilensis • Pacific-aster
 Symphyotrichum subspicatum • leafy-bracted American-aster
 Tanacetum bipinnatum • dune tansy
 Taraxacum officinale • common dandelion
 Wyethia angustifolia • California compass plant

Convolvulaceae – Morning-Glory Family

Calystegia atriplicifolia ssp. buttensis • Butte County morning-glory
 Calystegia soldanella • beach morning-glory
 Convolvulus arvensis • bindweed
 Cuscuta salina • salt dodder

Cornaceae – Dogwood Family

Cornus glabrata • brown dogwood
 Cornus nuttallii • Pacific dogwood
 Cornus sessilis • black-fruited dogwood

Crassulaceae – Stonecrop Family

Crassula connata • sand pygmy weed
 Dudleya farinosa • bluff-lettuce, powdery live forever
 Sedum obtusatum ssp. boreale • Sierra stonecrop
 Sedum spathulifolium • broad-leaved stonecrop

Cruciferae (Brassicaceae) – Mustard Family

Anelsonia eurycarpa • dagger pod
 Arabis glabra • tower rockcress
 Barbarea orthoceras var. dolichocarpa • American yellow rocket
 Brassica nigra • black mustard
 Brassica rapa • rape mustard
 Cakile maritima • European sea rocket
 Capsella bursa-pastoris • shepherd's-purse
 Cardamine californica var. cardiophylla • milk maids
 Cardamine californica var. sinuata • milk maids
 Cardamine oligosperma • Idaho bitter cress

Coronopus didymus • lesser swine cress
Erysimum capitatum • sand dune wallflower
Erysimum franciscanum • San Francisco wallflower
Isatis tinctoria • dyer's woad
Nasturtium officinale • water cress
Raphanus raphanistrum • wild radish
Raphanus sativus • radish
Sisymbrium altissimum • tall tumble mustard
Sisymbrium officinale • hedge mustard

Cucurbitaceae – Gourd Family

Marah fabaceus • California man-root
Marah oreganus • coastal man-root

Cyperaceae – Sedge Family

Carex aquatilis var. dives • Sitka sedge
Carex concinnoides • northwestern sedge
Carex deweyana ssp. leptopoda • Dewey's sedge
Carex fracta • fragile-sheathed sedge
Carex gigas • Siskiyou sedge
Carex globosa • round-fruited sedge
Carex hendersonii • Henderson's sedge
Carex leporina • hare sedge
Carex leptopoda • taper-fruited short-scale sedge
Carex mendocinensis • Mendocino sedge
Carex obnupta • slough sedge
Carex phyllomanica • star sedge
Carex praegracilis • clustered field sedge
Carex simulata • analog sedge
Carex stipata var. stipata • owl-fruited sedge
Carex tumulicola • split-awned sedge
Cyperus eragrostis • tall flat sedge
Cyperus niger var. capitatus • black flat sedge
Eleocharis macrostachya • common spike-rush
Eleocharis palustris • common spike-rush
Eleocharis parvula • dwarf spike-rush
Scirpus microcarpus • paniced bulrush
Scirpus tabernaemontani • soft-stemmed bulrush

Dipsacaceae – Teasel Family

Dipsacus fullonum • wild teasel
Dipsacus sylvestris • Fuller's teasel

Ericaceae – Heath Family

Arbutus menziesii • Pacific madrone
Arctostaphylos columbiana • hairy manzanita

Arctostaphylos hispidula • Gasquet manzanita
Arctostaphylos nevadensis • pinemat manzanita
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi • kinnikinnick
Arctostaphylos viscida • sticky white-leaved manzanita
Erica lusitanica • Spanish heath
Gaultheria shallon • salal
Menziesia ferruginea • rusty menziesia
Rhododendron macrophyllum • Pacific rhododendron
Rhododendron occidentale • western azalea
Vaccinium ovatum • evergreen huckleberry
Vaccinium parvifolium • red huckleberry
Allotropa virgata • sugar stick
Hemitomes congestum • cone plant
Monotropa uniflora • Indian pipe
Pityopus californica • California pine foot
Pleuricospora fimbriolata • fringed pine sap
Chimaphila umbellata ssp. occidentalis • pipsissewa
Moneses uniflora ssp. reticulata • single delight
Pyrola picta ssp. dentata • white-veined wintergreen

Euphorbiaceae – Spurge or Euphorb Family

Euphorbia crenulata • Chinese caps

Fagaceae – Beech or Oak Family

Chrysolepis chrysophylla var. chrysophylla • golden chinquapin
Chrysolepis chrysophylla var. minor • golden chinquapin
Notholithocarpus densiflorus var. densiflorus • tan-oak
Notholithocarpus densiflorus var. echinoides • dwarf tan-oak
Quercus chrysolepis • canyon live oak
Quercus garryana var. garryana • Oregon white oak
Quercus kelloggii • California black oak
Quercus sadleriana • deer oak
Quercus vaccinifolia • huckleberry oak

Garryaceae – Silk-Tassel Family

Garrya elliptica • wavy-leaved silk-tassel

Gentianaceae – Gentian Family

Centaurium davyi • Davy's Centaury
Centaurium erythraea • European Centaury
Centaurium floribundum • June Centaury
Centaurium muehlenbergii • Muhlenberg's Centaury
Gentiana affinis var. ovata • pleated gentian

Geraniaceae – Geranium Family

Erodium botrys • long-beaked stork's-bill

Erodium cicutarium • red-stemmed stork's-bill
Geranium carolinianum • Carolina geranium
Geranium dissectum • cut-leaved geranium
Geranium molle • dove-foot geranium
Geranium oreganum • Oregon geranium
Geranium pusillum • small geranium
Geranium rotundifolium • round-leaved geranium

Gramineae (Poaceae) – Grass Family

Agropyron repens • quack grass
Agrostis alba • redtop
Agrostis capillaris • colonial bent grass
Agrostis exarata • spike bent grass
Agrostis hallii • Hall's bent grass
Agrostis idahoensis • Idaho bent grass
Agrostis longiligula • long-tongued bent grass
Agrostis microphylla • small-leaved bent grass
Agrostis stolonifera • creeping bent grass
Agrostis tenuis • colonial bent grass
Aira caryophyllea • silver hair grass
Aira praecox • yellow hair grass
Alopecurus aequalis • short • awned foxtail
Alopecurus geniculatus • water foxtail
Ammophila arenaria • European beach grass
Anthoxanthum aristatum • annual vernal grass
Anthoxanthum occidentale • California sweet grass
Anthoxanthum odoratum • sweet vernal grass
Arrhenatherum elatius • tall oat grass
Avena barbata • slender oat
Avena fatua • wild oat
Avena sativa • common oat
Brachypodium distachyon • purple false brome
Briza maxima • big quaking grass
Briza minor • little quaking grass
Bromus carinatus • rescue grass
Bromus catharticus • rescue grass
Bromus diandrus • ripgut brome
Bromus erectus • erect brome
Bromus hordeaceus • soft brome
Bromus inermis • smooth brome
Bromus marginatus • mountain brome
Bromus stramineus • roadside brome
Bromus sterilis • poverty brome
Bromus suksdorfii • Suksdorf's brome
Bromus vulgaris • Columbian brome
Calamagrostis nutkaensis • Pacific reed grass

Cortaderia jubata • pampas grass
Cortaderia selloana • Uruguayan pampas grass
Crypsis schoenoides • swamp prickle grass
Cynosurus cristatus • crested dogtail grass
Cynosurus echinatus • dogtail grass
Dactylis glomeerata • orchard grass
Danthonia californica • California oat grass
Danthonia pilosa • hairy oat grass
Deschampsia caespitosa ssp. caespitosa • tufted hair grass
Deschampsia caespitosa ssp. holciformis • Pacific hair grass
Deschampsia elongata • slender hair grass
Elymus mollis • American dune grass
Elymus caput-medusae • medusa head
Elymus glaucus ssp. glaucus • blue wild-rye
Elymus glaucus ssp. virescens • Virginia wild-rye
Elymus multisetus • big squirreltail
Elymus repens • creeping quack grass
Elymus spicatus • blue bunch wheat grass
Elymus trachycaulus • slender wheat grass
Festuca arundinacea • tall fescue
Festuca bromoides • brome fescue
Festuca californica • California fescue
Festuca idahoensis • Idaho fescue
Festuca microstachys • Pacific fescue
Festuca myuros • rat-tail fescue
Festuca occidentalis • western fescue
Festuca perennis • rye grass
Festuca pratensis • meadow fescue
Festuca temulenta • darnel
Festuca rubra • red fescue
Festuca subulata • bearded fescue
Festuca subuliflora • crinkle-awned fescue
Festuca viridula • green-leaved fescue
Gastridium ventricosum • nit grass
Glyceria elata • tall manna grass
Glyceria occidentalis • northwestern manna grass
Holcus lanatus • common velvet grass
Hordeum geniculatum • Mediterranean barley
Hordeum glaucum • smooth barley
Hordeum jubatum • foxtail barley
Hordeum murinum ssp. leporinum • mouse barley
Hordeum marinum ssp. gussoneanum • Mediterranean barley
Hordeum vulgare • common barley
Koeleria macrantha • June grass
Melica geyeri var. geyeri • Geyer's onion grass
Melica harfordii • Harford's onion grass

Melica subulata • Alaska onion grass
 Muhlenbergia filiformis • pull-up muhly
 Panicum acuminatum var. fasciculatum • tapered panic grass
 Phalaris aquatica • Harding grass
 Phalaris arundinacea • reed canary grass
 Phalaris californica • California canary grass
 Phalaris paradoxa • hood canary grass
 Phleum pratense • timothy
 Pleuropogon refractus • nodding semaphore grass
 Poa annua • annual blue grass
 Poa bolanderi ssp. howellii • Howell's blue grass
 Poa compressa • Canada blue grass
 Poa kelloggii • Kellogg's blue grass
 Poa palustris • fowl blue grass
 Poa piperi • Alaska blue grass
 Poa pratensis • Kentucky blue grass
 Poa secunda ssp. secunda • Sandberg's blue grass
 Poa trivialis • rough blue grass
 Polypogon australis • Chilean rabbit's-foot grass
 Polypogon monspeliensis • annual rabbit's-foot grass
 Puccinellia grandis • large alkali grass
 Puccinellia nutkaensis • Nootka alkali grass
 Rostraria cristata • annual June grass
 Stipa lemmonii • Lemmon's needle grass
 Torreyochloa pallida var. pauciflora • pale false manna grass
 Trisetum canescens • tall oat grass
 Trisetum cernuum • nodding oat grass
 Triticum aestivum • common wheat

Grossulariaceae – Gooseberry Family

Ribes bracteosum • stink current
 Ribes divaricatum var. pubiflorum • straggle bush
 Ribes laxiflorum • trailing black currant
 Ribes menziesii • canyon gooseberry
 Ribes roezlii var. cruentum • shiny-leaved currant
 Ribes sanguineum var. glutinosum • red-flowered currant

Hippuridaceae – Mare's-Tail Family

Hippuris vulgaris • common mare's-tail

Hydrangeaceae – Hydrangea Family

Philadelphus lewisii • wild mock orange
 Whipplea modesta • modesty

Hydrocharitaceae – Frog-Bit Family

Egeria densa • Brazilian water weed

Hydrophyllaceae – Waterleaf Family

Hydrophyllum occidentale • western waterleaf
 Hydrophyllum tenuipes • Pacific waterleaf
 Nemophila menziesii var. atromaria • baby blue-eyes
 Nemophila menziesii var. parviflora • small-flowered baby blue-eyes
 Phacelia bolanderi • Bolander's phacelia
 Phacelia heterophylla var. virgata • variable-leaved phacelia
 Phacelia nemoralis • shade phacelia

Hypericaceae – St. John's Wort Family

Hypericum anagalloides • tinker's penny
 Hypericum scouleri • Scouler's St. John's wort
 Hypericum perforatum • Klamath weed

Juncaceae – Rush Family

Juncus articulatus • jointed rush
 Juncus bolanderi • Bolander's rush
 Juncus bufonius • toad rush
 Juncus confusus • Colorado rush
 Juncus effusus var. brunneus • lamp rush
 Juncus effusus var. pacificus • Pacific rush
 Juncus ensifolius • sword-leaved rush
 Juncus lesueurii • salt rush
 Juncus occidentalis • poverty rush
 Juncus patens • common rush
 Juncus tenuis • yard rush
 Juncus xiphioides • iris-leaved rush
 Luzula campestris • field wood rush
 Luzula comosa • heath wood rish
 Luzula parviflora • small-flowered wood rush
 Luzula subsessilis • pine forest wood rush

Iridaceae – Iris Family

Iris douglasiana • Douglas' iris
 Iris inominata • Del Norte County iris
 Irish tenuissima • long-tubed iris
 Sisymbrium bellum • western blue-eyed-grass
 Sisymbrium californicum • golden blue-eyed grass

Labiatae (Lamiaceae) – Mint Family

Melissa officinalis • common balm
 Mentha arvensis • wild or field mint
 Mentha pulegium • pennyroyal
 Mentha spicata • spearmint
 Monardella sheltonii • Shelton's monardella
 Monardella villosa • coyote mint

Prunella vulgaris var. *lanceolata* • self-heal
Satureja douglasii • yerba buena
Scutellaria antirrhinoides • nose skullcap
Stachys ajugoides • bugle hedge-nettle
Stachys arvensis • hedge-nettle
Stachys mexicana • Emerson's hedge-nettle
Stachys rigida ssp. *quercetorum* • marsh hedge-nettle

Lauraceae – Laurel Family

Umbellularia californica var. *californica* • California-laurel

Leguminosae (Fabaceae) – Legume, Bean, or Pea Family

Cytisus scoparius • Scotch broom
Genista monspessulana • French broom
Lathyrus brownii • Brown's wild pea
Lathyrus delnorticus • Del Norte wild pea
Lathyrus japonicus • seaside pea
Lathyrus latifolius • perennial sweet pea
Lathyrus littoralis • silky beach pea
Lathyrus nevadensis var. *nevadensis* • Sierra pea
Lathyrus palustris • marsh pea
Lathyrus polyphyllus • leafy wild pea
Lathyrus sphaericus • grass pea
Lathyrus torreyi • Torrey's wild pea
Lathyrus vestitus ssp. *bolanderi* • Bolander's wild pea
Lotus aboriginus • rosy bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus corniculatus • bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus crassifolius • big deer betch
Lotus formosissimus • seaside bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus micranthus • desert deer vetch
Lotus oblongifolius • stream bank bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus pedunculatus • big trefoil
Lotus pinnatus • meadow bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus purshianus • prairie trefoil
Lotus scoparius • common deer weed
Lotus stipularis • balsam bird's-foot trefoil
Lotus wrangelianus • Chilean bird's-foot trefoil
Lupinus arboreus • yellow bush lupine
Lupinus bicolor ssp. *umbellatus* • bicolored lupine
Lupinus latifolius • broad-leaved lupine
Lupinus littoralis • seashore lupine
Lupinus nanus • Douglas' annual lupine
Lupinus rivularis • riverbank lupine
Medicago arabica • spotted medick
Medicago polymorpha • bur clover
Melilotus alba • white sweet clover

Melilotus indica • yellow sweet clover
Robinia pseudoacacia • black locust
Rupertia physodes • forest scurf pea
Trifolium albopurpureum • rancheria clover
Trifolium arvense • rabbit's-foot clover
Trifolium barbigerum • bearded clover
Trifolium bifidum • notch-leaved clover
Trifolium breweri • forest clover
Trifolium cyathiferum • cup clover
Trifolium depauperatum • cow bag clover
Trifolium dichotomum • branched Indian clover
Trifolium dubium • suckling clover
Trifolium eriocephalum ssp. *eriocephalum* • woolly-headed clover
Trifolium fucatum • bull clover
Trifolium longipes var. *elmeri* • long-stalked clover
Trifolium microcephalum • small-headed clover
Trifolium microdon • thimble clover
Trifolium oliganthum • few-flowered clover
Trifolium pratense • red clover
Trifolium repens • white clover
Trifolium subterraneum • subterranean clover
Trifolium variegatum • white-tipped clover
Trifolium willdenovii • tomcat clover
Trifolium wormskioldii • cow clover
Ulex europaeus • gorse, furze
Vicia americana ssp. *americana* • American vetch
Vicia benghalensis • purple vetch
Vicia gigantea • giant vetch
Vicia hirsuta • tiny vetch
Vicia sativa ssp. *nigra* • narrow-leaved vetch
Vicia sativa ssp. *sativa* • spring vetch
Vicia tetrasperma • lentil or sparrow vetch
Vicia villosa ssp. *varia* • winter vetch

Lentibulariaceae – Bladderwort Family

Utricularia macrorhiza • common bladderwort

Liliaceae – Lily Family

Calochortus tolmiei • Tolmie's star-tulip
Clintonia andrewsiana • red clintonia
Erythronium oregonum var. *leucandrum* • giant white or Oregon fawn-lily
Fritillaria affinis • checker-lily
Fritillaria lanceolata • rice root
Lilium bolanderi • Bolander's lily
Lilium canadense • Canada lily
Lilium columbianum • Columbian lily

Lilium occidentale • Eureka lily
Prosartes hookeri • drops-of-gold
Prosartes smithii • large-flowered fairy bells
Scolioopus bigelovii • foetid adder's-tongue

Linaceae – Flax Family

Linum bienne • pale flax

Lythraceae – Loosestrife Family

Lythrum hyssopifolia • hyssop loosestrife

Malvaceae – Mallow or Cotton Family

Sidalcea asprella • dwarf checker-mallow
Sidalcea malachroides • maple-leaved checkerbloom
Sidalcea malvaeflora ssp. patula • dwarf checkerbloom

Melanthiaceae – Wake Robin Family

Trillium albidum • giant white wake robin
Trillium angustipetalum • narrow-petaled wake robin
Trillium chloropetalum • giant wake robin
Trillium ovatum • Pacific trillium
Trillium rivale • brook wake robin
Xerophyllum tenax • common bear-grass
Zigadenus micranthus • small-flowered death-camas
Zigadenus venenosus var. venosus • meadow death-camas

Montiaceae – Miner's-Lettuce Family

Calandrinia ciliata • fringed red maids
Claytonia perfoliata • miner's-lettuce
Claytonia sibirica • Siberian spring beauty
Montia chamissoi • water miner's-lettuce
Montia diffusa • spreading miner's-lettuce
Montia fontana • water checkweed, blinks
Montia parvifolia • little-leaved miner's-lettuce

Myricaceae – Wax Myrtle Family

Myrica californica • Pacific bayberry

Nyctaginaceae – Four-O'Clock Family

Abronia latifolia • coastal sand-verbena
Abronia umbellata var. breviflora • pink sand-verbena

Nymphaeaceae – Water-Lily Family

Nuphar polycephala • cow-lily, yellow pond-lily

Oleaceae – Olive Family

Fraxinus latifolia • Oregon ash

Onagraceae – Evening-Primrose Family

Camissonia cheiranthifolia • beach evening-primrose
Chamerion angustifolium ssp. angustifolium • fire weed
Circaea alpina ssp. pacifica • enchanter's-nightshade
Clarkia amoena ssp. amoena • farewell-to-spring
Clarkia purpurea ssp. quadrivulnera • winecup clarkia
Epilobium brachycarpum • autumn willow herb
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum • coast willow herb
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. watsonii • northern willow herb
Epilobium hallianum • glandular willow herb
Epilobium minutum • small willow herb
Ludwigia peploides • water-primrose
Oenothera glazioviana • red-sepalled evening-primrose
Oenothera wolfii • Wolf's evening-primrose

Orchidaceae – Orchid Family

Calypso bulbosa • fairy slipper orchid
Corallorhiza maculata • summer coral root
Corallorhiza striata • hooded coral root
Goodyear oblongifolia • western rattlesnake-plantain
Piperia elegans • hillside bog orchid
Listera caurina • northwestern twayblade
Listera cordata • heart-leaved twayblade
Spiranthes romanzoffiana • hooded ladies'-tresses

Oxalidaceae – Oxalis or Sorrel Family

Oxalis oregana • redwood sorrel
Oxalis suksdorfii • Suksdorf's wood sorrel

Papaveraceae – Poppy Family

Dicentra formosa • Pacific bleeding heart
Dendromecon harfordii • Harford's tree poppy
Eschscholzia californica • California poppy

Plantaginaceae – Plantain Family

Plantago bigelovii • annual coast plantain
Plantago coronopus • buckhorn plantain
Plantago elongata • long-leaved plantain
Plantago lanceolata • narrow-leaved plantain
Plantago major • common plantain
Plantago maritima • goose-tongue
Plantago subnuda • tall coastal plantain

Plumbaginaceae – Leadwort Family

Armeria maritima ssp. *californica* • thrift, sea-pink

Polemoniaceae – Phlox Family

Collomia heterophylla • variable-leaved collomia

Gilia capitata ssp. *pacifica* • Pacific gilia

Leptosiphon androsaceus • false baby-stars

Leptosiphon bicolor • true baby-stars

Microsteris gracilis • annual- or slender-phlox

Navarretia mellita • honey-scented pincushion plant

Navarretia squarrosa • skunk bush

Phlox diffusa • spreading phlox

Phlox speciosa • showy phlox

Polygalaceae – Milkwort Family

Rhinotropis californica • California milkwort

Rhinotropis cornuta var. *cornuta* • Sierra milkwort

Polygonaceae – Smartweed or Knotweed Family

Eriogonum latifolium • seaside buckwheat

Eriogonum nudum var. *nudum* • naked buckwheat

Eriogonum nudum var. *oblongifolium* • naked buckwheat

Polygonum cuspidatum • Japanese knotweed

Polygonum douglasii ssp. *spergulariiforme* • scattered knotweed

Polygonum paronychia • beach knotweed

Polygonum polystachyum • cultivated knotweed

Polygonum ramosissimum ssp. *ramosissimum* • bushy knotweed

Rumex acetosella • sheep sorrel

Rumex crispus • curly dock

Rumex obtusifolius • bitter dock

Potamogetonaceae – Pond Weed Family

Potamogeton natans • floating pond weed

Potamogeton pectinatus • sago pond weed

Primulaceae – Primrose Family

Anagallis arvensis • scarlet pimpernel

Dodecatheon hendersonii • mosquito-bills

Trientalis latifolia • broad-leaved star flower

Ranunculaceae – Buttercup or Crowfoot Family

Actaea rubra • baneberry

Anemone deltoidea • Columbian windflower

Anemone oregana var. *oregana* • blue windflower

Aquilegia formosa • western columbine

Caltha leptosepala • marsh-marigold

Delphinium antoninum • Anthony Peak larkspur

Delphinium decorum ssp. *tracyi* • Tracy's larkspur

Delphinium nudicaule • red larkspur

Delphinium trolliifolium • poison larkspur

Enemion stipitatum • Siskiyou rue-anemone

Ranunculus californicus • California buttercup

Ranunculus muricatus • spiny-fruited buttercup

Ranunculus occidentalis • western buttercup

Ranunculus repens • creeping buttercup

Ranunculus uncinatus • hooked buttercup

Rhamnaceae – Buckthorn Family

Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var. *thyrsiflorus* • blue blossom

Ceanothus velutinus • snow brush ceanothus

Frangula californica ssp. *occidentalis* • California coffee berry

Frangula purshiana ssp. *purshiana* • cascara

Rosaceae – Rose Family

Amelanchier alnifolia var. *semiintegrifolia* • Pacific service berry

Amelanchier pallida • pale service berry

Amelanchier utahensis • Utah service berry

Aphanes occidentalis • field parsley piert

Argentina egedii • Pacific silver weed

Cercocarpus betuloides • birch-leaved mountain-mahogany

Cotoneaster franchetii • orange cotoneaster

Cotoneaster pannosus • silver-leaved cotoneaster

Crataegus douglasii • black hawthorn

Drymocallis glandulosa var. *glandulosa* • sticky cinquefoil

Drymocallis glandulosa var. *reflexa* • sticky cinquefoil

Fragaria californica • California strawberry

Fragaria chiloensis • beach strawberry

Fragaria vesca • woodland strawberry

Geum macrophyllum • large-leaved avens

Holodiscus discolor • ocean spray

Horkelia sericata • silky honeydew

Malus fusca • Oregon crab apple

Malus pumila • apple

Oemleria cerasiformis • oso berry, Indian-plum

Physocarpus capitatus • Pacific nine bark

Potentilla anserina ssp. *pacific* • Pacific silverweed

Potentilla gracilis • slender cinquefoil

Prunus emarginata • bitter cherry

Prunus virginiana var. *demissa* • wester choke cherry

Pyrus communis • common pear

Rosa pisocarpa ssp. *pisocarpa* • cluster rose

Rosa spithamea • coast ground rose

Rubus armeniacus • Himalayan blackberry
Rubus laciniatus • cut-leaved blackberry
Rubus leucodermis • white-barked raspberry
Rubus parviflorus • thimbleberry
Rubus spectabilis • salmonberry
Rubus ursinus • California blackberry
Sanguisorba officinalis • great burnet
Spiraea douglasii • Douglas' spirea

Rubiaceae – Madder Family

Galium ambiguum ssp. siskiyouense • Siskiyou bedstraw
Galium aparine • goose-grass, sticky willy
Galium bolanderi • Bolander's bedstraw
Galium californicum ssp. californicum • California bedstraw
Galium divaricatum • Lamarck's bedstraw
Galium porrigens • climbing bedstraw
Galium trifidum ssp. subbiflorum • three-petalled bedstraw
Galium triflorum • sweet-scented bedstraw
Sherardia arvensis • blue field madder

Salicaceae – Willow Family

Populus trichocarpa • black cottonwood
Salix hookeriana • dune or coastal willow
Salix lasiandra var. lasiandra • Pacific willow
Salix lasiolepis • arroyo willow
Salix sitchensis • Sitka willow

Sambucaceae – Elderberry Family

Sambucus nigra ssp. caerulea • blue elderberry
Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa • red elderberry

Saxifragaceae – Saxifrage Family

Boykinia occidentalis • coastal brook foam
Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium • golden saxifrage
Heuchera micrantha • crevice almuroot
Lithophragma affine • common woodland star
Lithophragma parviflorum var. parviflorum • small-flowered woodland star
Mitella ovalis • coastal miterwort
Mitella trifida • three-parted miterwort
Saxifraga californica • California saxifrage
Saxifraga howellii • Howell's saxifrage
Tellima grandiflora • fringe cups
Telimma menziesii • youth-on-age, piggyback plant

Scrophulariaceae – Snapdragon or Scroph Family

Boschniakia strobilacea • California ground cone

Castilleja affinis ssp. affinis • coastal Indian paintbrush
Castilleja affinis ssp. litoralis • Oregon coast Indian paintbrush
Castilleja attenuata • valley tassels
Castilleja miniata • scarlet Indian paintbrush
Castilleja subinclusa ssp. franciscana • long-leaved Indian paintbrush
Collinsia linearis • narrow-leaved blue-eyed-Mary
Cordylanthus tenuis ssp. viscidus • slender bird's-beak
Digitalis purpurea • purple foxglove
Mimulus aurantiacus var. aurantiacus • orange bush monkey flower
Mimulus cardinalis • crimson monkey flower
Mimulus dentatus • coastal monkey flower
Mimulus guttatus • seep monkey flower
Mimulus moschatus • musk monkey flower
Orobanche fasciculata • clustered broomrape
Orobanche uniflora • naked broomrape
Parentucellia viscosa • yellow gland weed
Penstemon rattanii • Rattan's beard-tongue
Scrophularia californica • California figwort
Synthyris cordata • serpentine snow queen
Tonella tenella • lesser baby's-innocence
Triphysaria pusilla • dwarf owl's-clover
Triphysaria versicolor ssp. faucibarbatum • yellow-beaked owl's-clover
Triphysaria versicolor ssp. versicolor • owl's-clover
Verbascum blattaria • moth mullein
Verbascum thapsus • common mullein
Veronica americana • American speedwell
Veronica arvensis • corn speedwell
Veronica peregrina ssp. xalapensis • hairy purslane speedwell

Typhaceae – Cat-Tail Family

Sparganium emersum • narrow-leaved bur-reed
Sparganium eurycarpum • broad-fruited bur-reed
Sparganium simplex • simple-stemmed bur-reed
Typha latifolia • broad-leaved cat-tail

Umbelliferae (Apiaceae) – Parsley Family

Anethum graveolens • dill
Angelica hendersonii • Henderson's angelica
Angelica lucida • wild-celery
Angelica tomentosa • woolly angelica
Caucalis microcarpa • false carrot
Conium maculatum • poison hemlock
Daucus carota • Queen Anne's lace
Daucus pusillus • American wild carrot
Foeniculum vulgare • sweet fennel
Glehnia leiocarpa • American silvertop

Heracleum lanatum • common cow-parsnip
Ligusticum apiifolium • celery-leaved licorice root
Ligusticum californicum • California licorice root
Lomatium dissectum • fern-leaved biscuit root
Lomatium macrocarpum • big-seeded biscuit root
Lomatium utriculatum • common lomatium
Oenanthe sarmentosa • water-parsley
Osmorhiza chilensis • sweet cicely
Osmorhiza occidentalis • western sweet root
Osmorhiza purpurea • purple sweet root
Perideridia gairdneri • yampa
Perideridia kelloggii • Kellogg's yampah
Sanicula arctopoides • footsteps-of-spring
Sanicula bipinnatifida • purple sanicle
Sanicula crassicaulis • Pacific black snake root
Sanicula laciniata • coastal black snake root
Sanicula peckiana • Peck's black snake root
Scandix pecten-veneris • shepherd's-needle
Tauschia kelloggii • Kellogg's umbrella wort
Torilis arvensis • spreading hedge-parsley
Torilis japonica • erect hedge-parsley
Torilis nodosa • knotted hedge-parsley
Yabea microcarpa • false carrot

Urticaceae – Nettle Family

Urtica dioica ssp. *gracilis* • American nettle
Urtica dioica ssp. *holosericea* • hoary stinging nettle

Valerianaceae – Valerian Family

Plectritis congesta ssp. *brachystemon* • short-spurred sea blush
Plectritis congesta ssp. *congesta* • short-spurred sea blush
Plectritis macrocera • long-horned plectritis
Valeriana sitchensis • Sitka valerian

Violaceae – Violet Family

Viola adunca ssp. *adunca* • western dog violet
Viola cuneata • wedge-leaved violet
Viola glabella • smooth yellow violet
Viola lobata • yellow wood violet
Viola praemorsa ssp. *linguifolia* • upland yellow violet
Viola sempervirens • evergreen or redwood violet

Viscaceae – Mistletoe Family

Arceuthobium campylopodum • western dwarf mistletoe
Phoradendron serotinum ssp. *tomentosum* • American mistletoe

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