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# A CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANTS OF THE REDWOOD NATIONAL & STATE PARKS

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The Redwood National and State Parks are located in Del Norte and Humboldt counties in coastal northwest California. The national park was established in 1968. In 1994, a cooperative agreement with the California Department of Parks and Recreation added Del Norte Coast, Prairie Creek, and Jedediah Smith Redwoods state parks to form a single administrative unit. Together they comprise about 133,000 acres (540 km<sup>2</sup>), including 37 miles of coast line. Almost half of the remaining old growth redwood forests are protected in these four parks. They are recognized as a World Heritage Site and an International Biosphere Reserve.

Of course, the best known member of the flora here is the coast redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*). The largest groves are in the state parks. The tallest redwood, named Hyperion, is 379.1 ft (115.55 m) tall. It is the tallest living tree in the world and is located in the national park. Hyperion is estimated to be 700–800 years old.

## LYCOPHYTES

### Lycopodiaceae – Clubmoss Family

*Lycopodium clavatum* • running clubmoss

### Selaginellaceae – Spikemoss Family

*Selaginella wallacei* • Wallace's spikemoss

## FERNS

### Azollaceae – Mosquito Fern Family

*Azolla filiculoides* • Pacific mosquito fern, water fern

### Blechnaceae – Deer Fern Family

*Struthiopteris spicant* • deer fern  
*Woodwardia fimbriata* • giant chain fern

### Dennstaedtiaceae – Bracken Fern Family

*Pteridium aquilinum* • bracken fern

### Dryopteridaceae – Wood Fern Family

*Dryopteris arguta* • coastal wood fern  
*Polystichum imbricans* • narrow-leaved sword fern

*Polystichum munitum* • western sword fern

### Equisetaceae – Horsetail Family

*Equisetum arvense* • field horsetail  
*Equisetum telmateia* ssp. *braunii* • giant horsetail

### Ophioglossaceae – Adder's Tongue Fern Family

*Botrychium multifidum* • leathery grape fern

### Polypodiaceae – Polypody Fern Family

*Polypodium californicum* • California polypody  
*Polypodium glycyrrhiza* • licorice fern  
*Polypodium scolieri* • leathery polypody

### Pteridaceae – Brake Fern Family

*Adiantum aleuticum* • five-finger fern  
*Aspidotis densa* • Indian's dream  
*Cheilanthes gracillima* • lace lip fern  
*Pentagramma triangularis* ssp. *t.* • western gold fern

### Woodsiaceae – Cliff Fern Family

*Athyrium filix-femina* var. *cyclosporum*  
• northwestern lady fern  
*Cystopteris fragilis* • brittle bladder fern

## GYMNOSPERMS

### Cupressaceae – Cypress Family

*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana* • Port Orford-cedar  
*Cupressus macrocarpa* • Monterey cypress  
*Juniperus communis* var. *saxatilis* • common juniper  
*Sequoia sempervirens* • coast redwood  
*Thuja plicata* • western red cedar

### Pinaceae – Pine Family

*Abies grandis* • grand fir  
*Picea sitchensis* • Sitka spruce  
*Pinus attenuata* • knobcone pine  
*Pinus contorta* • lodgepole pine  
*Pinus jeffreyi* • Jeffrey pine  
*Pinus radiata* • Monterey pine  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* var. *menziesii* • Douglas-fir  
*Tsuga heterophylla* • western hemlock

### Taxaceae – Yew Family

*Taxus brevifolia* • Pacific yew

## FLOWERING PLANTS

### **Aceraceae – Maple Family**

*Acer circinatum* • vine maple  
*Acer macrophyllum* • big-leaved maple

### **Aizoaceae – Ice Plant Family**

*Carbobortus chilensis* • sea-fig  
*Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum*  
• slender-leaved ice plant

### **Anacardiaceae – Cashew Family**

*Toxicodendron diversilobum* • poison-oak

### **Apocynaceae – Dogbane Family**

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* • spreading dogbane  
*Apocynum cannabinum* • Indian-hemp  
*Vinca major* • greater or big-leaved periwinkle

### **Aquifoliaceae – Holly Family**

*Ilex aquifolium* • English holly

### **Araceae – Aroid or Philodendron Family**

*Lysichiton americanus* • western skunk-cabbage

### **Araliaceae – Ginseng Family**

*Aralia californica* • California spikenard  
*Hedera helix* • English ivy

### **Aristolochiaceae – Birthwort Family**

*Asarum caudatum* • wild-ginger

### **Berberidaceae – Barberrry Family**

*Achlys triphylla* ssp. *triphylla* • vanilla leaf  
*Mahonia aquifolium* var. *repens* • holly-leaved barberry  
*Mahonia nervosa* • Cascade Oregon-grape  
*Mahonia pinnata* • California barberry  
*Mahonia pumila* • dwarf barberry  
*Vancouveria hexandra* • white inside-out flower

### **Betulaceae – Birch Family**

*Alnus rhombifolia* • white alder  
*Alnus rubra* • red alder  
*Corylus cornuta* var. *californica* • California hazel nut

### **Boraginaceae – Borage Family**

*Amsinckia intermedia* • intermediate fiddleneck  
*Amsinckia menziesii* var. *menziesii* • common fiddleneck  
*Cynoglossum grande* • Pacific hound's-tongue  
*Myosotis discolor* • changing forget-me-not  
*Myosotis latifolia* • broad-leaved forget-me-not  
*Myosotis micrantha* • small-flowered forget-me-not  
*Myosotis stricta* • forget-me-not  
*Plagiobothrys nothofulvus* • rusty popcorn flower

### **Buddlejaceae – Butterfly Bush Family**

*Buddleja davidii* • butterfly bush

### **Callitrichaceae – Water-Starwort Family**

*Callitriche heterophylla* var. *bolanderi*  
• Bolander's water starwort

### **Campanulaceae – Harebell Family**

*Campanula prenanthoides* • California harebell

### **Cannabaceae – Hemp Family**

*Cannabis sativa* • marijuana, pot

### **Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle Family**

*Lonicera hispidula* • California honeysuckle  
*Lonicera involucrata* var. *ledebourii* • twin berry  
*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *laevigatus* • snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos mollis* • creeping snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos rivularis* • common snowberry

### **Caryophyllaceae – Carnation or Pink Family**

*Cardionema ramosissimum* • sand carpet  
*Cerastium arvense* • field chickweed  
*Cerastium glomeratum* • sticky chickweed  
*Minuartia californica* • California sandwort  
*Minuartia douglasii* • Douglas' stitchwort  
*Minuartia howellii* • Howell's stitchwort  
*Moehringia macrophylla* • large-leaved sandwort  
*Paronychia franciscana* • San Francisco nailwort  
*Polycarpon tetraphyllum* • four-leaved many-seed  
*Sagina maxima* ssp. *crassicaulis* • beach pearlwort  
*Sagina procumbens* • bird's-eye pearlwort  
*Sagina saginoides* var. *hesperia* • arctic pearlwort  
*Saponaria officinalis* • bouncing bet  
*Silene antirrhina* • sleepy silene  
*Silene californica* • Indian pink  
*Silene gallica* • common catch fly  
*Silene hookeri* • Hooker's silene  
*Spergula arvensis* • corn spurry  
*Spergularia marina* • salt sand spurry  
*Spergularia rubra* • red sand spurry  
*Stellaria crisa* • crisp starwort  
*Stellaria media* • common chickweed  
*Stellaria nitens* • shiny chickweed

### **Celastraceae – Staff Tree Family**

*Euonymus occidentalis* var. *o.* • western burning bush

### **Chenopodiaceae – Goosefoot Family**

*Chenopodium album* • lamb's-quarters  
*Chenopodium botrys* • Jerusalem-oak goosefoot

### **Compositae (Asteraceae) – Sunflower Family**

*Achillea millefolium* • common yarrow  
*Adenocaulon bicolor* • trail plant  
*Agoseris apargioides*  
var. *eastwoodiae* • woolly goat-chicory  
var. *maritima* • seaside goat-chicory  
*Agoseris grandiflora* • big-flowered agoseris  
*Anaphalis margaritacea* • pearly everlasting  
*Anisocarpus madioides* • woodland alpine tarplant  
*Anthemis cotula* • mayweed, stinking chamomile  
*Arnica spathulata* • Klamath arnica  
*Artemisia douglasiana* • Douglas' mugwort  
*Artemisia suksdorfii* • coastal mugwort  
*Baccharis pilularis* ssp. *consanguinea* • coyote brush  
*Bellis perennis* • English or lawn daisy  
*Bidens frondosa* • sticktight  
*Centaurea melitensis* • tocolate, Maltese star thistle  
*Centaurea stoebe* ssp. *micranthos* • spotted knapweed  
*Cichorium intybus* • chicory  
*Cirsium arvense* • Canada thistle  
*Cirsium brevistylum* • clustered thistle  
*Cirsium occidentale* var. *candidissimum* • snowy thistle  
*Cirsium occidentale* var. *venustum* • Venus or red thistle  
*Cirsium remotifolium* • few-leaved thistle

*Cirsium vulgare* • bull thistle  
*Conyza canadensis* • horse weed  
*Cotula australis* • Australian water-buttons  
*Cotula coronopifolia* • brass-buttons  
*Crepis capillaris* • smooth hawk's-beard  
*Delairea odorata* • Cape-ivy  
*Erigeron foliosus* var. *hartwegii* • leafy fleabane  
*Erigeron glaucus* • seaside daisy  
*Erigeron inornatus* var. *i.* • western rayless fleabane  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* var. *ph.* • Philadelphia fleabane  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* • woolly-sunflower  
*Eriophyllum staechadifolium* • seaside woolly-sunflower  
*Eucephalus breweri* • Brewer's aster  
*Euchiton gymnocephalus* • creeping cudweed  
*Euchiton japonicus* • father-and-child plant  
*Eurybia radulina* • rough-leaved wood-aster  
*Gnaphalium palustre* • western marsh cudweed  
*Grindelia stricta* var. *platyphylla* • Oregon gumweed  
*Helenium puberulum* • rosilla, sneezeweed  
*Hemizonella minima* • oppoiste-leaved tarweed  
*Hemizonia congesta* ssp. *tracyi* • Tracy's tarweed  
*Hieracium albiflorum* • white hawkweed  
*Hieracium scouleri* • western hawkweed  
*Hypochaeris glabra* • smooth cat's-ear  
*Hypochaeris radicata* • rough or hairy cat's-ear  
*Lactuca saligna* • willow-leaved lettuce  
*Lapsana communis* • nipplewort  
*Leontodon saxitilis* • hawkbit  
*Leucanthemum vulgare* • ox-eye daisy  
*Logfia fallica* • dagger-leaved cottonrose  
*Madia elegans* • common madia  
*Madia exigua* • small tarweed  
*Madia gracilis* • gumweed  
*Madia sativa* • coast tarweed  
*Matricaria discoidea* • pineapple weed  
*Micropus californicus* var. *californicus* • Q-tips  
*Microseris bigelovii* • coastal silver-puffs  
*Microseris laciniata* ssp. *siskiyouensis*  
     • cut-leaved silver-puffs  
*Microseris nutans* • nodding microseris  
*Packera bolanderi* var. *harfordii* • Harford's ragwort  
*Packer macounii* • Siskiyou Mountain ragwort  
*Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus*  
     • western sweet colt's-foot  
*Pseudognaphalium californicum* • ladies'-tobacco  
*Pseudognaphalium ramosissimum* • pink cudweed  
*Pseudognaphalium stramineum* • cotton-batting plant  
*Senecio glomeratus* • Australian fireweed  
*Senecio integerrimus* var. *major* • lamb's-tongue ragwort  
*Senecio jacobaea* • stinking willie, tansy ragwort  
*Senecio minima* • coastal fireweed  
*Senecio sylvaticus* • woodland ragwort  
*Senecio vulgaris* • common ragwort  
*Sericocarpus oregonensis* • Oregon white-topped-aster  
*Silybum marianum* • milk thistle  
*Solidago elongata* • West Coast Canada goldenrod  
*Solidago spathulata* • coast goldenrod  
*Sonchus asper* • prickly sow thistle  
*Sonchus oleraceus* • common sow thistle  
*Symphotrichum chilensis* • Pacific-aster  
*Symphotrichum subspicatum*  
     • leafy-bracted American-aster  
*Tanacetum bipinnatum* • dune tansy  
*Taraxacum officinale* • common dandelion  
*Wyethia angustifolia* • California compass plant

### **Convolvulaceae – Morning-Glory Family**

*Calystegia atriplicifolia* ssp. *buttensis*  
     • Butte County morning-glory  
*Calystegia soldanella* • beach morning-glory  
*Convolvulus arvensis* • bindweed  
*Cuscuta salina* • salt dodder

### **Cornaceae – Dogwood Family**

*Cornus glabrata* • brown dogwood  
*Cornus nuttallii* • Pacific dogwood  
*Cornus sessilis* • black-fruited dogwood

### **Crassulaceae – Stonecrop Family**

*Crassula connata* • sand pygmy weed  
*Dudley farinosa* • bluff-lettuce, powdery live forever  
*Sedum obtusatum* ssp. *boreale* • Sierra stonecrop  
*Sedum spathulifolium* • broad-leaved stonecrop

### **Cruciferae (Brassicaceae) – Mustard Family**

*Anelsonia eurycarpa* • dagger pod  
*Arabis glabra* • tower rockcress  
*Barbarea orthoceras* var. *dolichocarpa*  
     • American yellow rocket  
*Brassica nigra* • black mustard  
*Brassica rapa* • rape mustard  
*Cakile maritima* • European sea rocket  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* • shepherd's-purse  
*Cardamine californica* var. *cardiophylla* • milk maids  
*Cardamine californica* var. *sinuata* • milk maids  
*Cardamine oligosperma* • Idaho bitter cress  
*Coronopus didymus* • lesser swine cress  
*Erysimum capitatum* • sand dune wallflower  
*Erysimum franciscanum* • San Francisco wallflower  
*Isatis tinctoria* • dyer's woad  
*Nasturtium officinale* • water cress  
*Raphanus raphanistrum* • wild radish  
*Raphanus sativus* • radish  
*Sisymbrium altissimum* • tall tumble mustard  
*Sisymbrium officinale* • hedge mustard

### **Cucurbitaceae – Gourd Family**

*Marah fabaceus* • California man-root  
*Marah oregonus* • coastal man-root

### **Cyperaceae – Sedge Family**

*Carex aquatilis* var. *dives* • Sitka sedge  
*Carex concinnoides* • northwestern sedge  
*Carex deweyana* ssp. *leptopoda* • Dewey's sedge  
*Carex fracta* • fragile-sheathed sedge  
*Carex gigas* • Siskiyou sedge  
*Carex globosa* • round-fruited sedge  
*Carex hendersonii* • Henderson's sedge  
*Carex leporina* • hare sedge  
*Carex leptopoda* • taper-fruited short-scale sedge  
*Carex mendocinensis* • Mendocino sedge  
*Carex obruata* • slough sedge  
*Carex phyllomanica* • star sedge  
*Carex praegracilis* • clustered field sedge  
*Carex simulata* • analog sedge  
*Carex stipata* var. *stipata* • owl-fruited sedge  
*Carex tumulicola* • split-awned sedge  
*Cyperus eragrostis* • tall flat sedge  
*Cyperus niger* var. *capitatus* • black flat sedge  
*Eleocharis macrostachya* • common spike-rush  
*Eleocharis palustris* • common spike-rush  
*Eleocharis parvula* • dwarf spike-rush

Scirpus microcarpus • panicked bulrush  
Scirpus tabernaemontani • soft-stemmed bulrush

### **Dipsacaceae – Teasel Family**

Dipsacus fullonum • wild teasel  
Dipsacus sylvestris • Fuller's teasel

### **Ericaceae – Heath Family**

Arbutus menziesii • Pacific madrone  
Arctostaphylos columbiana • hairy manzanita  
Arctostaphylos hispidula • Gasquet manzanita  
Arctostaphylos nevadensis • pinemat manzanita  
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi • kinnikinnick  
Arctostaphylos viscida • sticky white-leaved manzanita  
Erica lusitanica • Spanish heath  
Gaultheria shallon • salal  
Menziesia ferruginea • rusty menziesia  
Rhododendron macrophyllum • Pacific rhododendron  
Rhododendron occidentale • western azalea  
Vaccinium ovatum • evergreen huckleberry  
Vaccinium parvifolium • red huckleberry  
Allotropa virgata • sugar stick  
Hemitomes congestum • cone plant  
Monotropa uniflora • Indian pipe  
Pityopus californica • California pine foot  
Pleuricospora fimbriolata • fringed pine sap  
Chimaphila umbellata ssp. occidentalis • pipsissewa  
Moneses uniflora ssp. reticulata • single delight  
Pyrola picta ssp. dentata • white-veined wintergreen

### **Euphorbiaceae – Spurge or Euphorb Family**

Euphorbia crenulata • Chinese caps

### **Fagaceae – Beech or Oak Family**

Chrysolepis chrysophylla  
var. chrysophylla • golden chinquapin  
var. minor • golden chinquapin  
Notholithocarpus densiflorus  
var. densiflorus • tan-oak  
var. echinoides • dwarf tan-oak  
Quercus chrysolepis • canyon live oak  
Quercus garryana var. garryana • Oregon white oak  
Quercus kelloggii • California black oak  
Quercus sadleriana • deer oak  
Quercus vaccinifolia • huckleberry oak

### **Garryaceae – Silk-Tassel Family**

Garrya elliptica • wavy-leaved silk-tassel

### **Gentianaceae – Gentian Family**

Centaurium davyi • Davy's Centaury  
Centaurium erythraea • European Centaury  
Centaurium floribundum • June Centaury  
Centaurium muehlenbergii • Muhlenberg's Centaury  
Gentiana affinis var. ovata • pleated gentian

### **Geraniaceae – Geranium Family**

Erodium botrys • long-beaked stork's-bill  
Erodium cicutarium • red-stemmed stork's-bill  
Geranium carolinianum • Carolina geranium  
Geranium dissectum • cut-leaved geranium  
Geranium molle • dove-foot geranium  
Geranium oregonum • Oregon geranium  
Geranium pusillum • small geranium  
Geranium rotundifolium • round-leaved geranium

### **Gramineae (Poaceae) – Grass Family**

Agropyron repens • quack grass  
Agrostis alba • redtop  
Agrostis capillaris • colonial bent grass  
Agrostis exarata • spike bent grass  
Agrostis hallii • Hall's bent grass  
Agrostis idahoensis • Idaho bent grass  
Agrostis longiligula • long-tongued bent grass  
Agrostis microphylla • small-leaved bent grass  
Agrostis stolonifera • creeping bent grass  
Agrostis tenuis • colonial bent grass  
Aira caryophyllea • silver hair grass  
Aira praecox • yellow hair grass  
Alopecurus aequalis • short • awned foxtail  
Alopecurus geniculatus • • water foxtail  
Ammophila arenaria • European beach grass  
Anthoxanthum aristatum • annual vernal grass  
Anthoxanthum occidentale • California sweet grass  
Anthoxanthum odoratum • sweet vernal grass  
Arrhenatherum elatius • tall oat grass  
Avena barbata • slender oat  
Avena fatua • wild oat  
Avena sativa • common oat  
Brachypodium distachyon • purple false brome  
Briza maxima • big quaking grass  
Briza minor • little quaking grass  
Bromus carinatus • rescue grass  
Bromus catharticus • rescue grass  
Bromus diandrus • ripgut brome  
Bromus erectus • erect brome  
Bromus hordeaceus • soft brome  
Bromus inermis • smooth brome  
Bromus marginatus • mountain brome  
Bromus stramineus • roadside brome  
Bromus sterilis • poverty brome  
Bromus suksdorfii • Suksdorf's brome  
Bromus vulgaris • Columbian brome  
Calamagrostis nutkaensis • Pacific reed grass  
Cortaderia jubata • pampas grass  
Cortaderia selloana • Uruguayan pampas grass  
Crypsis schoenoides • swamp prickle grass  
Cynosurus cristatus • crested dogtail grass  
Cynosurus echinatus • dogtail grass  
Dactylis glomerata • orchard grass  
Danthonia californica • California oat grass  
Danthonia pilosa • hairy oat grass  
Deschampsia caespitosa ssp. caespitosa • tufted hair grass  
Deschampsia caespitosa ssp. holciformis • Pacific hair grass  
Deschampsia elongata • slender hair grass  
Elymus mollis • American dune grass  
Elymus caput-medusae • medusa head  
Elymus glaucus ssp. glaucus • blue wild-rye  
Elymus glaucus ssp. virescens • Virginia wild-rye  
Elymus multisetus • big squirreltail  
Elymus repens • creeping quack grass  
Elymus spicatus • blue bunch wheat grass  
Elymus trachycaulus • slender wheat grass  
Festuca arundinacea • tall fescue  
Festuca bromoides • brome fescue  
Festuca californica • California fescue  
Festuca idahoensis • Idaho fescue  
Festuca microstachys • Pacific fescue  
Festuca myuros • rat-tail fescue  
Festuca occidentalis • western fescue  
Festuca perennis • rye grass  
Festuca pratensis • meadow fescue

*Festuca temulenta* • darnel  
*Festuca rubra* • red fescue  
*Festuca subulata* • bearded fescue  
*Festuca subuliflora* • crinkle-awned fescue  
*Festuca viridula* • green-leaved fescue  
*Gastridium ventricosum* • nit grass  
*Glyceria elata* • tall manna grass  
*Glyceria occidentalis* • northwestern manna grass  
*Holcus lanatus* • common velvet grass  
*Hordeum geniculatum* • Mediterranean barley  
*Hordeum glaucum* • smooth barley  
*Hordeum jubatum* • foxtail barley  
*Hordeum murinum* ssp. *leporinum* • mouse barley  
*Hordeum marinum* ssp. *gussonianum*  
     • Mediterranean barley  
*Hordeum vulgare* • common barley  
*Koeleria macrantha* • June grass  
*Melica geyeri* var. *geyeri* • Geyer's onion grass  
*Melica harfordii* • Harford's onion grass  
*Melica subulata* • Alaska onion grass  
*Muhlenbergia filiformis* • pull-up muhly  
*Panicum acuminatum* • tapered panic grass  
*Phalaris aquatica* • Harding grass  
*Phalaris arundinacea* • reed canary grass  
*Phalaris californica* • California canary grass  
*Phalaris paradoxa* • hood canary grass  
*Phleum pratense* • timothy  
*Pleuropogon refractus* • nodding semaphore grass  
*Poa annua* • annua blue grass  
*Poa bolanderi* ssp. *howellii* • Howell's blue grass  
*Poa compressa* • Canada blue grass  
*Poa kelloggii* • Kellogg's blue grass  
*Poa palustris* • fowl blue grass  
*Poa piperi* • Alaska blue grass  
*Poa pratensis* • Kentucky blue grass  
*Poa secunda* ssp. *secunda* • Sandberg's blue grass  
*Poa trivialis* • rough blue grass  
*Polypogon australis* • Chilean rabbit's-foot grass  
*Polypogon monspeliensis* • annual rabbit's-foot grass  
*Puccinellia grandis* • large alkali grass  
*Puccinellia nutkaensis* • Nootka alkali grass  
*Rostraria cristata* • annual June grass  
*Stipa lemmonii* • Lemmon's needle grass  
*Torreyochloa pallida* var. *pauciflora*  
     • pale false manna grass  
*Trisetum canescens* • tall oat grass  
*Trisetum cernuum* • nodding oat grass  
*Triticum aestivum* • common wheat

#### **Grossulariaceae – Gooseberry Family**

*Ribes bracteosum* • stink current  
*Ribes divaricatum* var. *pubiflorum* • straggle bush  
*Ribes laxiflorum* • trailing black currant  
*Ribes menziesii* • canyon gooseberry  
*Ribes roezlii* var. *cruentum* • shiny-leaved currant  
*Ribes sanguineum* var. *glutinatum* • red-flowered currant

#### **Hippuridaceae – Mare's-Tail Family**

*Hippuris vulgaris* • common mare's-tail

#### **Hydrangeaceae – Hydrangea Family**

*Philadelphus lewisii* • wild mock orange  
*Whipplea modesta* • modesty

#### **Hydrocharitaceae – Frog-Bit Family**

*Egeria densa* • Brazilian water weed

#### **Hydrophyllaceae – Waterleaf Family**

*Hydrophyllum occidentale* • western waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum tenuipes* • Pacific waterleaf  
*Nemophila menziesii*  
     var. *atromaria* • baby blue-eyes  
     var. *parviflora* • small-flowered baby blue-eyes  
*Phacelia bolanderi* • Bolander's phacelia  
*Phacelia heterophylla* var. *virgata*  
     • variable-leaved phacelia  
*Phacelia nemoralis* • shade phacelia

#### **Hypericaceae – St. John's Wort Family**

*Hypericum anagalloides* • tinker's penny  
*Hypericum scouleri* • Scouler's St. John's wort  
*Hypericum perforatum* • Klamath weed

#### **Juncaceae – Rush Family**

*Juncus articulatus* • jointed rush  
*Juncus bolanderi* • Bolander's rush  
*Juncus bufonius* • toad rush  
*Juncus confusus* • Colorado rush  
*Juncus effusus* var. *brunneus* • lamp rush  
*Juncus effusus* var. *pacificus* • Pacific rush  
*Juncus ensifolius* • sword-leaved rush  
*Juncus lesueurii* • salt rush  
*Juncus occidentalis* • poverty rush  
*Juncus patens* • common rush  
*Juncus tenuis* • yard rush  
*Juncus xiphioides* • iris-leaved rush  
*Luzula campestris* • field wood rush  
*Luzula comosa* • heath wood rush  
*Luzula parviflora* • small-flowered wood rush  
*Luzula subsessilis* • pine forest wood rush

#### **Iridaceae – Iris Family**

*Iris douglasiana* • Douglas' iris  
*Iris incominata* • Del Norte County iris  
*Irish tenuissima* • long-tubed iris  
*Sisymbrium bellum* • western blue-eyed-grass  
*Sisymbrium californicum* • golden blue-eyed grass

#### **Labiatae (Lamiaceae) – Mint Family**

*Melissa officinalis* • common balm  
*Mentha arvensis* • wild or field mint  
*Mentha pulegium* • pennyroyal  
*Mentha spicata* • spearmint  
*Monardella sheltonii* • Shelton's monardella  
*Monardella villosa* • coyote mint  
*Prunella vulgaris* var. *lanceolata* • self-heal  
*Satureja douglasii* • yerba buena  
*Scutellaria antirrhinoides* • nose skullcap  
*Stachys ajugoides* • bugle hedge-nettle  
*Stachys arvensis* • hedge-nettle  
*Stachys mexicana* • Emerson's hedge-nettle  
*Stachys rigida* ssp. *quercetorum* • marsh hedge-nettle

#### **Lauraceae – Laurel Family**

*Umbellularia californica* • California-laurel

#### **Leguminosae (Fabaceae) – Legume Family**

*Cytisus scoparius* • Scotch broom  
*Genista monspessulana* • French broom  
*Lathyrus brownii* • Brown's wild pea  
*Lathyrus delnorticus* • Del Norte wild pea  
*Lathyrus japonicus* • seaside pea  
*Lathyrus latifolius* • perennial sweet pea

Lathyrus littoralis • silky beach pea  
 Lathyrus nevadensis var. nevadensis • Sierra pea  
 Lathyrus palustris • marsh pea  
 Lathyrus polyphyllus • leafy wild pea  
 Lathyrus sphaericus • grass pea  
 Lathyrus torreyi • Torrey's wild pea  
 Lathyrus vestitus ssp. bolanderi • Bolander's wild pea  
 Lotus aboriginus • rosy bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus corniculatus • bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus crassifolius • big deer betch  
 Lotus formosissimus • seaside bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus micranthus • desert deer vetch  
 Lotus oblongifolius • stream bank bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus pedunculatus • big trefoil  
 Lotus pinnatus • meadow bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus purshianus • prairie trefoil  
 Lotus scoparius • common deer weed  
 Lotus stipularis • balsam bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lotus wrangelianus • Chilean bird's-foot trefoil  
 Lupinus arboreus • yellow bush lupine  
 Lupinus bicolor ssp. umbellatus • bicolored lupine  
 Lupinus latifolius • broad-leaved lupine  
 Lupinus littoralis • seashore lupine  
 Lupinus nanus • Douglas' annual lupine  
 Lupinus rivularis • riverbank lupine  
 Medicago arabica • spotted medick  
 Medicago polymorpha • bur clover  
 Melilotus alba • white sweet clover  
 Melilotus indica • yellow sweet clover  
 Robinia pseudoacacia • black locust  
 Rupertia physodes • forest scurf pea  
 Trifolium albopurpureum • rancheria clover  
 Trifolium arvense • rabbit's-foot clover  
 Trifolium barbigerum • bearded clover  
 Trifolium bifidum • notch-leaved clover  
 Trifolium breweri • forest clover  
 Trifolium cyathiferum • cup clover  
 Trifolium depauperatum • cow bag clover  
 Trifolium dichotomum • branched Indian clover  
 Trifolium dubium • suckling clover  
 Trifolium eriocephalum ssp. e. • woolly-headed clover  
 Trifolium fucatum • bull clover  
 Trifolium longipes var. elmeri • long-stalked clover  
 Trifolium microcephalum • small-headed clover  
 Trifolium microdon • thimble clover  
 Trifolium oliganthum • few-flowered clover  
 Trifolium pratense • red clover  
 Trifolium repens • white clover  
 Trifolium subterraneum • subterranean clover  
 Trifolium variegatum • white-tipped clover  
 Trifolium willdenovii • tomcat clover  
 Trifolium wormskioldii • cow clover  
 Ulex europaeus • gorse, furze  
 Vicia americana ssp. americana • American vetch  
 Vicia benghalensis • purple vetch  
 Vicia gigantea • giant vetch  
 Vicia hirsuta • tiny vetch  
 Vicia sativa ssp. nigra • narrow-leaved vetch  
 Vicia sativa ssp. sativa • spring vetch  
 Vicia tetrasperma • lentil or sparrow vetch  
 Vicia villosa ssp. varia • winter vetch

#### **Lentibulariaceae – Bladderwort Family**

Utricularia macrorhiza • common bladderwort

#### **Liliaceae – Lily Family**

Allium falcifolium • scythe-leaved onion  
 Brodiaea elegans • elegant cluster-lily  
 Brodiaea terrestris • dwarf cluster-lily  
 Calochortus tolmiei • Tolmie's star-tulip  
 Chlorogalum pomeridianum • soap plant  
 Clintonia andrewsiana • red clintonia  
 Dichelostemma capitatum • blue dicks  
 Dichelostemma congestum • congested snake-lily  
 Dichelostemma multiflorum • round-toothed snake-lily  
 Dichelostemma ida-maia • Ida May's snake-lily  
 Dichelostemma x venustum • rose firecracker flower  
 Erythronium oregonum var. leucandrum  
     • giant white or Oregon fawn-lily  
 Fritillaria affinis • checker-lily  
 Fritillaria lanceolata • rice root  
 Hastingsia alba • white rush-lily  
 Hastingsia serpenticola • Klamath rush-lily  
 Lilium bolanderi • Bolander's lily  
 Lilium canadense • Canada lily  
 Lilium columbianum • Columbian lily  
 Lilium occidentale • Eureka lily  
 Maianthemum dilatatum • false Solomon's seal  
 Prosartes hookeri • drops-of-gold  
 Prosartes smithii • large-flowered fairy bells  
 Schoenolirion album • white rush-lily  
 Sceloporus bigelovii • foetid adder's-tongue  
 Smilacina racemosa • feather Solomon's seal  
 Smilacina stellata var. sessilifolia  
     • starry false Solomon's seal  
 Trillium albidum • giant white wake robin  
 Trillium angustipetalum • narrow-petalled wake robin  
 Trillium chloropetalum • giant wake robin  
 Trillium ovatum • Pacific trillium  
 Trillium rivale • brook wake robin  
 Tritelia bridgesii • Bridges' brodiaea  
 Tritelia hyacinthina • fool's onion  
 Tritelia laxa • grass nut  
 Xerophyllum tenax • common bear-grass  
 Zigadenus micranthus • small-flowered death-camas  
 Zigadenus venenosus var. v. • meadow death-camas

#### **Linaceae – Flax Family**

Linum bienne • pale flax

#### **Lythraceae – Loosestrife Family**

Lythrum hyssopifolia • hyssop loosestrife

#### **Malvaceae – Mallow or Cotton Family**

Sidalcea asprella • dwarf checker-mallow  
 Sidalcea malachroides • maple-leaved checkerbloom  
 Sidalcea malvaeflora ssp. patula • dwarf checkerbloom

#### **Myricaceae – Wax Myrtle Family**

Morella californica • Pacific bayberry

#### **Nyctaginaceae – Four-O'Clock Family**

Abronia latifolia • coastal sand-verbena  
 Abronia umbellata var. breviflora • pink sand-verbena

#### **Nymphaeaceae – Water-Lily Family**

Nuphar polycephala • cow-lily, yellow pond-lily

#### **Oleaceae – Olive Family**

Fraxinus latifolia • Oregon ash

### **Onagraceae – Evening-Primrose Family**

*Camissonia cheiranthifolia* • beach evening-primrose  
*Chamerion angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* • fire weed  
*Circaea alpina* ssp. *pacifica* • enchanter's-nightshade  
*Clarkia amoena* ssp. *amoena* • farewell-to-spring  
*Clarkia purpurea* ssp. *quadrivulnera* • winecup clarkia  
*Epilobium brachycarpum* • autumn willow herb  
*Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *ciliatum* • coast willow herb  
*Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *watsonii* • northern willow herb  
*Epilobium hallianum* • glandular willow herb  
*Epilobium minutum* • small willow herb  
*Ludwigia peploides* • water-primrose  
*Oenothera glazioviana* • red-sepalled evening-primrose  
*Oenothera wolffii* • Wolf's evening-primrose

### **Orchidaceae – Orchid Family**

*Calypso bulbosa* • fairy slipper orchid  
*Corallorhiza maculata* • summer coral root  
*Corallorhiza striata* • hooded coral root  
*Goodyear oblongifolia* • western rattlesnake-plantain  
*Piperia elegans* • hillside bog orchid  
*Listera caurina* • northwestern twayblade  
*Listera cordata* • heart-leaved twayblade  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* • hooded ladies'-tresses

### **Oxalidaceae – Oxalis or Sorrel Family**

*Oxalis oregana* • redwood sorrel  
*Oxalis suksdorfii* • Suksdorf's wood sorrel

### **Papaveraceae – Poppy Family**

*Dikentra formosa* • Pacific bleeding heart  
*Dendromecon harfordii* • Harford's tree poppy  
*Eschscholzia californica* • California poppy

### **Plantaginaceae – Plantain Family**

*Plantago bigelovii* • annual coast plantain  
*Plantago coronopus* • buckhorn plantain  
*Plantago elongata* • long-leaved plantain  
*Plantago lanceolata* • narrow-leaved plantain  
*Plantago major* • common plantain  
*Plantago maritima* • goose-tongue  
*Plantago subnuda* • tall coastal plantain

### **Plumbaginaceae – Leadwort Family**

*Armeria maritima* ssp. *californica* • thrift, sea-pink

### **Polemoniaceae – Phlox Family**

*Collomia heterophylla* • variable-leaved collomia  
*Gilia capitata* ssp. *pacifica* • Pacific gilia  
*Leptosiphon androsaceus* • false baby-stars  
*Leptosiphon bicolor* • true baby-stars  
*Microsteris gracilis* • annual- or slender-phlox  
*Navarretia mellita* • honey-scented pincushion plant  
*Navarretia squarrosa* • skunk bush  
*Phlox diffusa* • spreading phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* • showy phlox

### **Polygalaceae – Milkwort Family**

*Rhinotropis californica* • California milkwort  
*Rhinotropis cornuta* var. *cornuta* • Sierra milkwort

### **Polygonaceae – Smartweed or Knotweed Family**

*Eriogonum latifolium* • seaside buckwheat  
*Eriogonum nudum* var. *nudum* • naked buckwheat  
*Eriogonum nudum* var. *oblongifolium* • naked buckwheat  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* • Japanese knotweed

*Polygonum douglasii* ssp. *spergulariiforme*  
• scattered knotweed

*Polygonum paronychia* • beach knotweed  
*Polygonum polystachyum* • cultivated knotweed  
*Polygonum ramosissimum* ssp. *r.* • bushy knotweed  
*Rumex acetosella* • sheep sorrel  
*Rumex crispus* • curly dock  
*Rumex obtusifolius* • bitter dock

### **Portulacaceae – Purslane Family**

*Calandrinia ciliata* • fringed red maids  
*Claytonia perfoliata* • miner's-lettuce  
*Claytonia sibirica* • Siberian spring beauty  
*Montia chamissoi* • water miner's-lettuce  
*Montia diffusa* • spreading miner's-lettuce  
*Montia fontana* • water checkweed, blinks  
*Montia parvifolia* • little-leaved miner's-lettuce

### **Potamogetonaceae – Pond Weed Family**

*Potamogeton natans* • floating pond weed  
*Potamogeton pectinatus* • sago pond weed

### **Primulaceae – Primrose Family**

*Anagallis arvensis* • scarlet pimpernel  
*Dodecatheon hendersonii* • mosquito-bills  
*Trientalis latifolia* • broad-leaved star flower

### **Ranunculaceae – Buttercup or Crowfoot Family**

*Actaea rubra* • baneberry  
*Anemone deltoidea* • Columbian windflower  
*Anemone oregana* var. *oregana* • blue windflower  
*Aquilegia formosa* • western columbine  
*Caltha leptosepala* • marsh-marigold  
*Delphinium antoninum* • Anthony Peak larkspur  
*Delphinium decorum* ssp. *tracyi* • Tracy's larkspur  
*Delphinium nudicaule* • red larkspur  
*Delphinium trolliifolium* • poison larkspur  
*Enemion stipitatum* • Siskiyou rue-anemone  
*Ranunculus californicus* • California buttercup  
*Ranunculus muricatus* • spiny-fruited buttercup  
*Ranunculus occidentalis* • western buttercup  
*Ranunculus repens* • creeping buttercup  
*Ranunculus uncinatus* • hooked buttercup

### **Rhamnaceae – Buckthorn Family**

*Ceanothus thyrsiflorus* var. *t.* • blue blossom  
*Ceanothus velutinus* • snow brush ceanothus  
*Frangula californica* ssp. *occidentalis*  
• California coffee berry  
*Frangula purshiana* ssp. *purshiana* • cascara

### **Rosaceae – Rose Family**

*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *semiintegrifolia*  
• Pacific service berry  
*Amelanchier pallida* • pale service berry  
*Amelanchier utahensis* • Utah service berry  
*Aphanes occidentalis* • field parsley piert  
*Argentina egedii* • Pacific silver weed  
*Cercocarpus betuloides*  
• birch-leaved mountain-mahogany  
*Cotoneaster franchetii* • orange cotoneaster  
*Cotoneaster pannosus* • silver-leaved cotoneaster  
*Crataegus douglasii* • black hawthorn  
*Drymocallis glandulosa*  
var. *glandulosa* • sticky cinquefoil  
var. *reflexa* • sticky cinquefoil



*Fragaria californica* • California strawberry  
*Fragaria chiloensis* • beach strawberry  
*Fragaria vesca* • woodland strawberry  
*Geum macrophyllum* • large-leaved avens  
*Holodiscus discolor* • ocean spray  
*Horkelia sericata* • silky honeydew  
*Malus fusca* • Oregon crab apple  
*Malus pumila* • apple  
*Oemleria cerasiformis* • oso berry, Indian-plum  
*Physocarpus capitatus* • Pacific nine bark  
*Potentilla anserina* ssp. *pacific* • Pacific silverweed  
*Potentilla gracilis* • slender cinquefoil  
*Prunus emarginata* • bitter cherry  
*Prunus virginiana* var. *demissa* • wester choke cherry  
*Pyrus communis* • common pear  
*Rosa pisocarpa* ssp. *pisocarpa* • cluster rose  
*Rosa spithamea* • coast ground rose  
*Rubus armeniacus* • Himalayan blackberry  
*Rubus laciniatus* • cut-leaved blackberry  
*Rubus leucodermis* • white-barked raspberry  
*Rubus parviflorus* • thimbleberry  
*Rubus spectabilis* • salmonberry  
*Rubus ursinus* • California blackberry  
*Sanguisorba officinalis* • great burnet  
*Spiraea douglasii* • Douglas' spirea

#### **Rubiaceae – Madder Family**

*Galium ambiguum* ssp. *siskiyouense* • Siskiyou bedstraw  
*Galium aparine* • goose-grass, sticky willy  
*Galium bolanderi* • Bolander's bedstraw  
*Galium californicum* ssp. *c.* • California bedstraw  
*Galium divaricatum* • Lamarck's bedstraw  
*Galium porrigens* • climbing bedstraw  
*Galium trifidum* ssp. *subbiflorum* • three-petalled bedstraw  
*Galium triflorum* • sweet-scented bedstraw  
*Sherardia arvensis* • blue field madder

#### **Salicaceae – Willow Family**

*Populus trichocarpa* • black cottonwood  
*Salix hookeriana* • dune or coastal willow  
*Salix lasiandra* var. *lasiandra* • Pacific willow  
*Salix lasiolepis* • arroyo willow  
*Salix sitchensis* • Sitka willow

#### **Sambucaceae – Elderberry Family**

*Sambucus nigra* ssp. *caerulea* • blue elderberry  
*Sambucus racemosa* var. *racemosa* • red elderberry

#### **Saxifragaceae – Saxifrage Family**

*Boykinia occidentalis* • coastal brook foam  
*Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium* • golden saxifrage  
*Heuchera micrantha* • crevice almuroot  
*Lithophragma affine* • common woodland star  
*Lithophragma parviflorum* var. *parviflorum*  
     • small-flowered woodland star  
*Mitella ovalis* • coastal miterwort  
*Mitella trifida* • three-parted miterwort  
*Saxifraga californica* • California saxifrage  
*Saxifraga howellii* • Howell's saxifrage  
*Tellima grandiflora* • fringe cups  
*Telimma menziesii* • youth-on-age, piggyback plant

#### **Scrophulariaceae – Snapdragon Family**

*Boschniakia strobilacea* • California ground cone  
*Castilleja affinis*  
     ssp. *affinis* • coastal Indian paintbrush

    ssp. *litoralis* • Oregon coast Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja attenuata* • valley tassels  
*Castilleja miniata* • scarlet Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja subinclusa* ssp. *franciscana*  
     • long-leaved Indian paintbrush  
*Collinsia linearis* • narrow-leaved blue-eyed-Mary  
*Cordylanthus tenuis* ssp. *viscidus* • slender bird's-beak  
*Digitalis purpurea* • purple foxglove  
*Mimulus aurantiacus* var. *a.* • orange bush monkey flower  
*Mimulus cardinalis* • crimson monkey flower  
*Mimulus dentatus* • coastal monkey flower  
*Mimulus guttatus* • seep monkey flower  
*Mimulus moschatus* • musk monkey flower  
*Orobanche fasciculata* • clustered broomrape  
*Orobanche uniflora* • naked broomrape  
*Parentucellia viscosa* • yellow gland weed  
*Penstemon rattanii* • Rattan's beard-tongue  
*Scrophularia californica* • California figwort  
*Synthyris cordata* • serpentine snow queen  
*Tonella tenella* • lesser baby's-innocence  
*Triphysaria pusilla* • dwarf owl's-clover  
*Triphysaria versicolor*  
     ssp. *faucibarbatas* • yellow-beaked owl's-clover  
     ssp. *versicolor* • owl's-clover  
*Verbascum blattaria* • moth mullein  
*Verbascum thapsus* • common mullein  
*Veronica americana* • American speedwell  
*Veronica arvensis* • corn speedwell  
*Veronica peregrina* ssp. *xalapensis*  
     • hairy purslane speedwell

#### **Typhaceae – Cat-Tail Family**

*Sparganium emersum* • narrow-leaved bur-reed  
*Sparganium eurycarpum* • broad-fruited bur-reed  
*Sparganium simplex* • simple-stemmed bur-reed  
*Typha latifolia* • broad-leaved cat-tail

#### **Umbelliferae (Apiaceae) – Parsley Family**

*Anethum graveolens* • dill  
*Angelica hdnersonii* • Henderson's angelica  
*Angelica lucida* • wild-celery  
*Angelica tomentosa* • woolly angelica  
*Caucalis microcarpa* • false carrot  
*Conium maculatum* • poison hemlock  
*Daucus carota* • Queen Anne's lace  
*Daucus pusillus* • American wild carrot  
*Foeniculum vulgare* • sweet fennel  
*Glehnia leiocarpa* • American silvertop  
*Heracleum lanatum* • common cow-parsnip  
*Ligusticum apiifolium* • celery-leaved licorice root  
*Ligusticum californicum* • California licorice root  
*Lomatium dissectum* • fern-leaved biscuit root  
*Lomatium macrocarpum* • big-seeded biscuit root  
*Lomatium utriculatum* • common lomatium  
*Oenanthe sarmentosa* • water-parsley  
*Osmorhiza chilensis* • sweet cicely  
*Osmorhiza occidentalis* • western sweet root  
*Osmorhiza purpurea* • purple sweet root  
*Perideridia gairdneri* • yampa  
*Perideridia kelloggii* • Kellogg's yampah  
*Sanicula arctopoides* • footsteps-of-spring  
*Sanicula bipinnatifida* • purple sanicle  
*Sanicula crassicaulis* • Pacific black snake root  
*Sanicula laciniata* • coastal black snake root  
*Sanicula peckiana* • Peck's black snake root  
*Scandix pecten-veneris* • shepherd's-needle

Tauschia kelloggii • Kellogg's umbrella wort  
Torilis arvensis • spreading hedge-parsley  
Torilis japonica • erect hedge-parsley  
Torilis nodosa • knotted hedge-parsley  
Yabea microcarpa • false carrot

#### **Urticaceae – Nettle Family**

Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis • American nettle  
Urtica dioica ssp. holosericea • hoary stinging nettle

#### **Valerianaceae – Valerian Family**

Plectritis congesta  
    ssp. brachystemon • short-spurred sea blush  
    ssp. congesta • short-spurred sea blush  
Plectritis macrocera • long-horned plectritis  
Valeriana sitchensis • Sitka valerian

#### **Violaceae – Violet Family**

Viola adunca ssp. adunca • western dog violet  
Viola cuneata • wedge-leaved violet  
Viola glabella • smooth yellow violet  
Viola lobata • yellow wood violet  
Viola praemorsa ssp. linguifolia • upland yellow violet  
Viola sempervirens • evergreen or redwood violet

#### **Viscaceae – Mistletoe Family**

Arceuthobium campylopodium • western dwarf mistletoe  
Phoradendron serotinum ssp. tomentosum  
    • American mistletoe

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